

Supplemental material 2: Morphometric data of the biological model

Learning from plant movements triggered by bulliform cells: the biomimetic cellular actuator

Anja Mader¹, Max Langer², Jan Knippers¹, Olga Speck^{2,3,*}

1 Institute of Building Structures and Structural Design (ITKE), University of Stuttgart, Stuttgart, Germany

2 Plant Biomechanics Group, Botanic Garden, Faculty of Biology, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

3 Cluster of Excellence *livMatS @ FIT* – Freiburg Center for Interactive Materials and Bioinspired Technologies, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

*olga.speck@biologie.uni-freiburg.de

Table S1. Morphometric data measured in leaves of *Sesleria nitida*. Median values (med) with interquartile ranges (IQR), means (mean) \pm one standard deviation (sd), minima (min) and maxima (max), and the sample sizes (n) for each parameter are given.

	med	IQR	mean	sd	min	max	n
Chlorenchyma cells							
Major diameter (μm)	26.93	12.52	28.19	8.03	15.23	44.86	50
Minor diameter (μm)	19.73	4.81	19.81	4.18	12.93	30.63	50
Aspect ratio (/)	1.46	0.91	1.50	0.56	0.50	2.93	50
Cell wall thickness (μm)	2.32	0.90	2.42	0.69	1.22	4.47	50
Bulliform cells							
Major diameter (μm)	49.04	25.73	49.20	18.18	19.71	78.43	19
Minor diameter (μm)	4.21	4.21	10.13	2.80	5.08	14.41	19
Aspect ratio (/)	4.96	3.11	5.07	1.95	2.07	8.96	19
Abaxial and mediolateral cell wall thickness (μm)	0.98	0.23	0.98	0.15	0.66	1.29	25
Adaxial cell wall thickness (μm)	3.16	0.79	3.18	0.45	2.47	4.04	25
Opening angle							
Fresh leaves ($^\circ$)	94.52	14.32	90.63	10.91	72.60	109.19	10
Dried leaves ($^\circ$)	24.93	29.31	36.30	20.32	18.67	71.50	10