Why do human and nonhuman species conceal mating?

The cooperation maintenance hypothesis

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Appendix 1: Methods for cross-cultural ethnographic survey

I systematically reviewed the "electronic Human Relation Area Files World Cultures" (hereafter eHRAF World Cultures; n=249 cultures, >4,572 documents). This database contains ethnographic collections covering all aspects of cultural and social life. Ethnographies are each indexed at the paragraph level with codes for different topics. For each culture, I reviewed all paragraphs coded with at least one of the following 12 codes of sexual behaviour: "Sex", "Extramarital sex relations", "General sex restrictions", "Homosexuality", "Kinship regulation of sex", "Miscellaneous sex behavior", "Premarital sex relations", "Sexual intercourse", "Sexual stimulation", "Sexuality", "Sexual training" and "Sex and marital offenses" (n>25,608 relevant paragraphs from >1,882 relevant documents). In cases where a certain paragraph was dependent on previous paragraphs, I read throughout the document until an adequate understanding was ensured. For the geographical distribution of the examined cultures see Appendix 2.

Informants from diverse and distinct cultures were reported to be reluctant to discuss sexual matters (e.g., Broude and Greene, 1976; Gorer and Hutton, 1938; Mead, 1961; Stirling, 1965; Suggs, 1963). As a result, explicit statements on whether legitimate mating is concealed were not always available. Coding decisions were, therefore, based on a holistic understanding of all sexual practices within the culture in question (see also Clause 18 below), and the analysis of all ethnographies included in the eHRAF World Cultures (many of which were written by different ethnographers describing different communities and/or different historical periods of the same culture) allowed within-culture cross-validation of sexual practices.

For each culture, I coded three variables. First, whether pairs regularly take efforts to conceal legitimate mating (see Glossary), at least partially (see Clause 2), from the sensory perception (see Glossary) of conspecifics (yes/no). The following considerations were used to reach a decision for this variable (Table 1):

- 1. The starting assumption was that customs of public mating are a remarkably unusual phenomenon for Western anthropologists and will, therefore, be reported if observed (for examples see Crocker, 1990; Elwin, 1947). Hence, the absence of reports on public mating was taken as the first evidence for concealment. Nevertheless, the absence of reports on public mating was not considered to be sufficient evidence for the practice of concealed mating.
- 2. Evidence that pairs regularly take efforts to conceal *at least some* sensory stimuli from conspecifics was required. For example, if pairs made sure to have sexual intercourse quietly when co-residents were sleeping in the same room (i.e. audible concealment; for example see Beardsley et al., 1972), or when pairs divide the dwelling with a curtain for sexual privacy, even though co-residents may be able to hear some stimuli (i.e. visual concealment, for instance, Hudson, 1938).
- 3. I examined whether efforts to conceal mating were regularly made and not whether they were often successful. For instance, pairs were considered to conceal mating if they usually wait to have sexual intercourse until co-residents sleep; although the latter may sometimes pretend to be asleep so they can observe the mating.
- 4. I focused on sexual practices between normative members of society. Therefore, sexual practices of, for example, religious priests, the warrior class and the rape of prisoners of war were not considered other than as background information.

- 5. I focused on everyday sexual practices. Sexual practices that were only held in special contexts, such as at festivals or as punishments, were not considered other than as background information. See Appendix 6 for customs of public mating under special contexts.
- 6. An exception to Clause 5 is the first night of wedlock. Concealment during the first night of wedlock was considered as indirect evidence for the concealment of legitimate mating in everyday life. Cultures that only had indirect evidence for concealment are marked in Appendix 3 with "?".
- 7. I focused on matrimonial sexual practices between adults. Legitimate pre-matrimonial matings by adolescents were considered as background information.
- 8. Efforts of a pair to conceal mating from the sensory perception of dependent children were considered as evidence for the concealment of legitimate mating. However, the absence of efforts to conceal marital mating from children was not considered as evidence for the absence of concealment from adults.
- 9. Due to the basic assumption described in Clause 1, statements that describe the attitude towards sexuality as "rigorously modest" were also considered as evidence for the sensory concealment of legitimate mating (when "modesty" or "chastity" clearly referred to sexual behaviour and not to sexual promiscuity). For instance, "complete hush and excessive secrecy prevails over sexual matters among adolescents as well as adults" (Ammār, 1954, pp. 190–192) and "any open reference to sex is severely shunned by the rather prudish Nupe. Sex and privacy go together" (Nadel, 1954, p. 113).

10. Lack of evidence for public mating combined with poor data that suggests sexual modesty was considered as indirect evidence for concealed mating. These cultures are marked in Appendix 3 with "?".

Table 1. Coding criteria for concealment of legitimate mating in humans.			
Code	Criteria		
	No references to mating concealment		
NA	OR		
(Not Available)	References to sexual behaviour are available and do not report legitimate mating being public.		
	References to sexual behaviour are available and do not report legitimate public mating		
	AND		
Yes?	Evidence for concealment during the first night of marriage		
	AND/OR		
	Data suggesting sexual modestly is poor		
	References to sexual behaviour are available and do not report legitimate public mating		
	AND		
Yes	Explicit statements about regular efforts to conceal legitimate mating from the sensory perception of conspecifics		
	AND/OR		
	General description of attitudes towards sexuality states they are "rigorously modest"		
No	Explicit statements that no efforts are taken to conceal legitimate mating from the sensory perception of conspecifics		

The second variable that was coded is: whether social norms entitle husbands and/or wives to have at least some control over sexual access to their spouse(s) (yes/no). The following considerations were used to code this variable:

- 11. To code "yes", I required evidence that at least one spouse (husbands and/or wives) was entitled to control sexual access to his/her spouse *at least to some extent*. Examples of evidence include reports of punishment for adultery and supervision of the wife by family members during the absence of the husband. An example of extreme sexual control is when both spouses strictly forbid each other to have extramarital sex. An example of mild sexual control is that spouses allow each other to have occasional extramarital sex and only sanction extramarital sex if it becomes too frequent or more important than the matrimonial relationship. For the code "no", I required evidence that social norms entitle both spouses to have unrestricted extramarital sex with any group member they desire. For example, if both spouses allowed each other to have extramarital sex without limitation on its frequency, timing (e.g., not only during festivals) or the identity of the extramarital sexual partner.
- 12. I examined whether social norms entitle mating control and not whether these norms are successfully enforced. Namely, reports that adultery is common were not considered as evidence against attempts to achieve greater mating control.
- 13. I focused on sexual norms among normative members of society. For instance, I did not consider the sexual practices of religious priests, royal or warrior classes and the rape of prisoners of war other than as background information.
- 14. I focused on sexual practices found in everyday life. Permissive sexual practices that were only allowed in special contexts (e.g., religious ceremonies and festivals) were considered as background information and not as evidence for the absence of mating control.

15. I focused on matrimonial sexual practices among adults. Pre-matrimonial matings by adolescents were considered as background information only.

The third variable that was coded is: whether pairs, at least occasionally, reveal the time and/or location of future matings in a way that enables others to interrupt the planned mating? (yes/no). The following considerations were used to code this variable:

- 16. To code yes, I required evidence for norms and/or regular behavioural patterns in which pairs, at least occasionally, reveal the time and/location of their future legitimate mating to other persons in a way that enables the latter to interrupt the mating if wanted. For example, when the bride and the groom consummate the marriage in a closed room while the wedding guests wait outside, or when the pair seek help from friend or parents to achieve privacy for mating.
- 17. To code no, I required evidence that pairs rigorously concealed information about the time and/or location of their future mating from conspecifics.

The following considerations were used to reach a decision for all three variables:

- 18. Within-culture variation: with regards to the variables coded, no significant contradictions were found between ethnographies that described the same culture. The only exception being the Goajiro from Colombia as represented in Appendix 3 by two entries that indicate the different periods and attitudes toward mating concealment.
- 19. The principal authority for each culture represents the ethnography with the strongest evidence. Although for some cultures, evidence of mating concealment from principal authorities was not sufficient to stand alone and coding decisions were based on additional sources.

- 20. The eHRAF World Cultures' classifications were followed regarding names of cultures and geographical classification.
- 21. The categorisations of the eHRAF World Cultures and White (1989) were followed regarding sources that are included in the Ethnographic Atlas (EA) and the Standard Cross-Cultural Sample (SCCS). All other ethnographic sources were categorised as belonging to the "survey" sample.
- 22. Cultures were included in the SCCS/EA or the survey samples according to the status of the ethnographic sources that supported the coding decision. If strong ethnographic sources with different statuses were available, priority was first given to sources from the Standard Cross-Cultural Sample, then to sources from the Ethnographic Atlas and lastly to the survey sample.

To ensure the reliability of coding decisions, the procedure used by Broude and Greene (1976) was modified: the author (n=178 cultures)/research assistant (n=71 cultures) read all sex-coded paragraphs, coded different variables and marked paragraphs that described relevant information regarding the tested variables. Next, the research assistant/author, blind to the other's coding decisions, read only the paragraphs that were marked as relevant and re-coded this culture. Cases of disagreement between the two coders (1/132 cultures for sensory concealment of mating; 2/210 cultures for mating control; 7/43 cultures for concealment of information), were discussed by a joint reading of the original paragraphs. Cases for which an agreement could not be obtained were omitted from the survey (n=0).

Appendix 3. Concealment of legitimate mating in 249 human cultures (for the geographical distribution of the examined cultures see Appendices 4-5)

Culture* (sub-region*)	Is legitimate sexual intercourse concealed?	Examples for concealment of sexual interactions** (principal authority)
		Africa
Azande (Central Africa)	Yes?(EA)	"They go quietly into the bush or into a neighbouring hut and have intercourse" (Evans-Pritchard, 1928, pp. 457–458)
Barundi (Central Africa)	Yes ^(survey)	"A man is privileged, if not obliged, to sleep with all his wivesNevertheless, men must discharge their sexual obligations in secret" (Albert, 1963, p. 193)
Mbuti (Central Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Youths could have sex whenever they wanted (within minimal bounds of privacy and respect for others)" (Turnbull, 1983, p. 34, 1962)
Mongo (Nkundu) (Central Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"A natural shame which makes them seek darkness and privacy for acts of this sort" (Hulstaert and Vizedom, 1938, p. 84)
Teda (Central Africa)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Le Coeur and Schütze, 1950)
Amhara (Eastern Africa)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Levine, 1965, pp. 85; 102; Messing and Bender, 1985, pp. 208; 214)
Bena (Eastern Africa)	Yes?(EA)	(Culwick et al., 1935, p. 356)
Ganda (Eastern Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	It is taboo to have sex when other people are in the house (Kagwa et al., 1934, p. 101; Southwold, 1965, p. 103)
Gikuyu (Eastern Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Gikuyu consider such public display [kissing] of affection vulgar" (Kenyatta, 1953, p. 156)
Hadza (Eastern Africa)	Yes ^(survey)	"Sex usually occurs at night in the hut or around the hearth while others are sleeping. One never hears people having sex, so couples are careful to be discreet and quiet" (Marlowe, 2010, p. 174)
Kaffa (Eastern Africa)	Yes?(survey)	Relatives of the bridegroom leave the room to allow private consummate of marriage (Grühl et al., 1884, p. 232)
Maasai (Eastern Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"They do not customarily cohabit except at night. They are afraid of coitus in daylight" (Merker, 1910, p. 65)

Okiek (Eastern Africa)	Yes ^(survey)	The sexual realm is muted among circumcised people (Kratz, 1991, p. 833)
Fellahin (Northern Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Complete hush and excessive secrecy prevails over sexual matters among adolescents as well as adults" (Ammār, 1954, pp. 190–192)
Tuareg (Northern Africa)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Benhazera and Coleman, 1908, p. 8)
Khoi (Southern Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	Husbands move to another part of the hut when they lend their wives (Schapera, 1930, p. 253)
		"One Shona custom that I learnt was that we should show love more by our deeds rather than by words. There is less sentimentality among us and little display of love in public" (Gelfand, 1979, p. 25)
		""The act of love", the Karanga says, "should take place in seclusion, the place and the time are sacred"" (Aschwanden and Cooper, 1982, p. 3)
Shona (Southern Africa)	Yes ^(survey)	"In the seclusion of their home, man and wife may talk plainly about anything to do with sex, such talk stimulates their love-play. But in public, there are only a few, strictly defined, occasions when such talk is permitted. This is one of the reasons why all direct sexual references are forbidden in public: there they have an obscene and shocking effect. "Nobody would use such terms unintentionally", the Karanga says [] Nowadays, when nearly all sexual inhibitions have been dropped, we can see the wisdom of the Karanga's traditional upbringing, which took into account both extremes of sexual behaviour and yet managed to keep them balanced: great freedom in private on the one hand, strict taboos in public on the other. When the balance was disturbed, the pendulum swung heavily in the direction of the unrestrained extreme" (Aschwanden and Cooper, 1982, p. 49)
		"Such parts of the human body must never be exposed to view publicly. A woman who places a chihadyana where everybody can see it shows the most intimate parts of her body. This turns a body into something commonplace and kills all desire for it, the Karanga say. It is like telling everybody the secret of one's private love-life, whereas love should be hidden — like glowing embers under the ashes" (Aschwanden and Cooper, 1982, p. 193)
Mende (Western Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"It is equally against etiquette for any show of intimacy, other than a hand clasp, to be made in public, even if the parties concerned are lovers" (Little, 1951, p. 130)

Nupe (Western Africa)	Yes ^(EA)	"Any open reference to sex is severely shunned by the rather prudish Nupe. Sex and privacy go together" (Nadel, 1954, p. 113)
Songhai (Western Africa)	Yes ^(SCCS)	High modesty in clothing, one must not be seen naked (Rouch, 1954, p. 49)
Tallensi (Western Africa)	Yes?(SCCS)	"Tallensi are horrified at the suggestion that children who 'have sense' might witness sexual relations between their parents" (Fortes, 1949, p. 193)
		Asia
Abkhazians (Caucasus)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Extreme modesty is required at all times" (Benet, 1974, p. 86)
Kazakh (Central Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	A shared dwelling is divided by a curtain for sexual privacy (Hudson, 1938, p. 39)
Lepcha (Central Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"These legitimate copulations must be practised discreetly" (Gorer and Hutton, 1938, p. 326)
Mongolia (Central Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The wealthier and more dignified families considered the public expression of marital intimacy to be extremely bad taste" (Vreeland, 1973, p. 241)
Tibetans (Central Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	"When one of her husbands visits the wife in her private room at night, he hangs his rosary on her door; should another husband come in, he will feel for the rosary, and if it is there, will quietly retire" (Sherap and Combe, 1926)
Manchu (East Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Kissing is considered a pure sexual act and should be made stealthily" (Shirokogorov, 1924, p. 101)
Miao (East Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	"The act of sexual intercourse may take place in the woodsor in another house" (Graham, 1937, p. 34)
Okayama (East Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The husband, after waiting in the quilts at night for the rest of the household to settle into slumber, grasps his wife and satisfies himself as quietly and inconspicuously as possible" (Beardsley et al., 1972, p. 333)
Taiwan Hokkien (East Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	"The occurrence of the "Victorian" view is not unique to K'un Shen or to Taiwan. It is a traditional Chinese attitude Sexual joking or shows of affection do not take place in the presence of others, be they family members or outsiders" (Diamond, 1969, pp. 60–62; see also Wolf, 1972, p. 139)

Yi (East Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Whether in a forest or thicket, whether beside the mountain stream or in wild fields, a young Lolo male and female could make love to each other" (Lin and Pan, 1947, p. 64)
Chukchee (North Asia)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Bogoraz-Tan, 1909, pp. 602; 607)
Nivkh (Gilyak) (North Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Likewise a public display of sexual intimacy is not allowed. No one permits himself to lie down under one covering with his group an'gej in the common yurt, even with a preliminary agreement. Moreover, even between individual spouses openness of sexual relations is not allowed. Intercourse may not take place publicly or before the eyes of the individual spouse concerned. If the act takes place at night in the yurt where there are also strangers sleeping, then each one lies down separately, and only when all have gone to sleep does the man or woman [] move over to the bed of his group spouse, who may accept or reject the attentions if there has not been any preliminary agreement [] In the winter, in the yurt: in the daytime, in the absence of strangers; at night, after all have gone to sleep" (Shternberg et al., 1933, pp. 252–253)
Samoyed (North Asia)	Yes?(survey)	(Bénard and Messner, 1921, p. 5)
Yakut (North Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	"Lovers used to come to their girls mostly at the time when everybody else had just fallen asleep and when sleeping is generally at its soundest" (Popov, 1946, p. 18)
Badaga (South Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	"If sharing the bed with children a couple will have intercourse while lying on their sides so as to be less visible and turbulent. Yet in practice anyone who wants to watch his relatives in coitus has simply to pretend to be asleep" (Hockings, 1980, p. 47)
Bengali (South Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	"They never discuss the sexual act with each other, because no one is supposed to talk about such things, even husband and wife She is expected to be modest above all other considerations" (Roy, 1975, p. 98)
Khasi (South Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	Pairs move to a separate dwelling to "enjoy matrimonial privacy" (Nakane, 1967, p. 66)
Gond (South Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The dancing and singing, it need hardly be said, lead on frequently to love-making, couples retiring into the darkness" (Grigson & Elwin, 1949, p. 186) (Elwin, 1947)
Santal (South Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"If a Santal avoids the above partners, he is free to 'take whatever girl he wills'. But even here his conduct is hedged with certain rules. He must always, for example, observe the strictest privacy" (Archer, 1974, p. 88) "Moreover the value of sex lies in its intimacy and there is no clearer
		index to Santal sensibility than in the value which the tribe acts on public reticence. In the privacy of night or in the secret meetings of

		lovers the sexual technique of Santals is as developed as that of the Pardhans" (Archer, 1984, p. 507)
		"It follows that sexual intercourse itself must never be in public [] The same principles apply to attempts and preparations" (Archer, 1984, pp. 509–510)
		"These accessories to the sexual act almost cease with child-birth and coitus is indulged in as the first thing on bed, "for fear of children rising from their sleep and disturbing them"" (Mukherjea, 1962, p. 434)
Telugu (South Asia)	Yes?(EA)	(Dube, 1955, pp. 183; 195; Tapper, 1987, p. 138)
Uttar Pradesh (South Asia)	Yes?(survey)	(Wiser and Wiser, 1930, p. 94)
Alorese (Southeast Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Probably one of the most acute sources of shame in relation to sex is public intercourse" (Du Bois et al., 1944, pp. 98; 103)
Balinese (Southeast Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The Balinese are extremely discreet in their intimate relations; lovers are never seen together in public" (Covarrubias, 1938, p. 137)
Cambodians (Southeast Asia)	Yes ^(survey)	"Actual intercourse is evidently executed very quickly and quietly" (Ebihara, 1971, p. 491)
Ifugao (Southeast Asia)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Barton, 1938, pp. 55; 98; 229; Lambrecht, 1941, p. 172)
Javanese (Southeast Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The facts of sexual intercourse seem to be successfully hidden, at lest from the conscious awareness of children, in spite of the fact that it seems to be carried on in the same bed, or at least the same room, as the children" (Geertz, 1961, p. 103)
Rungus Dusun	Yes ^(survey)	"Mongoliduk means "to peek at", "to watch secretly" in a sexual context. For example, it refers to a person taking a furtive look at someone's genitals or secretly watching sexual relations, for which the offender can be sued" (Appell, 1991, p. 62)
(Southeast Asia)	103	"This story appears contradictory to Rungus cultural values as sexual intercourse is a very private act and must not be observed, particularly by close relatives for it puts them in ritual jeopardy" (Appell, 1991, p. 80)
Semang (Southeast Asia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The Semang cohabit in the camp at night. It is said to be improper during the day because others would notice" (Schebesta and Schütze, 1954, p. 247)
		Europe
Highland Scots (British Isles)	Yes?(survey)	(Walker, 1984, pp. 75; 78)

Yes ^(SCCS)	Extreme modesty; for instance, wives walk several steps behind their husbands (Arensberg and Kimball, 1940, p. 202)
Yes ^(survey)	Parents sleep in the storage room to allow their daughter sexual privacy (Pelto, 1962, p. 147)
Yes?(SCCS)	Wedding guests wait outside the room where the marriages are consummated (Durham, 1928, p. 199)
Yes ^(survey)	"Husband and wife relations vary within the village, but in general, public display of affection is rare" (Lockwood, 1983, p. 16)
Yes ^(survey)	"A husband and wife could only show affection, therefore, in the privacy of their own room" (Gilliland, 1986, p. 101)
Yes ^(survey)	"The quality required of women in relation to honour is shame, particularly sexual shame. Subjectively the woman's sexual shame is not simply a fear of external sanctions; it is an instinctive revulsion from sexual activity, an attempt in dress, movement, and attitude, to disguise the fact that she possesses the physical attributes of her sex. Maidens must be virgins, and even married women must remain virginal in thought and expression" (Campbell, 1970, p. 146) "Even in marriage sexual activity is something 'out of alignment' (anapodo). In some way it pollutes. After sleeping with his wife a shepherd ought to wash his hands before milking a ewe, a sacred animal. Intercourse must occur in darkness, without speech, and the woman must remain motionless and passiv" (Campbell, 1970, p. 155) "He may continue to sleep with his bride in privacy for one or two months but if he prolongs this period unduly it represents a clear breach in the solidarity of the family. Sexual intercourse becomes now progressively associated not with the proof of manliness, but with conjugal intimacy and solidarity. And in his attempt to maintain his relations with his family of origin unaltered and intact he uses great care to avoid any demonstration of this kind of interest in his bride. Sarakatsan sleeping arrangements are simple. Velenzas, thick woollen carpet-like blankets, are spread on the ground. The Sarakatsanos removes his shoes and his jacket, and another velenza is placed over him. It is the duty of the young bride to place the heavy enveloping velenzas over each member of the family in turn and then to put out the oil lamp before making her way to her husband's side. It is not generally very long before a concert of snores indicates that the family is asleep and it is then possible for the bride and groom under their heavy
	Yes ^(survey) Yes ^(survey) Yes ^(survey)

		"One never even speaks of the sexual life" (Kavvadias and Schütze, 1965, p. 157)
Serbs (Southeastern Europe)	Yes?(survey)	(Erlich 1966, p. 146)
Basques (Southern Europe)	Yes ^(survey)	Sexual matters are poorly discussed, even between the married couple (Del Valle et al., 1985, pp. 210–213)
		Middle America and the Caribbean
Haitians (Caribbean)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Herskovits, 1937, pp. 102-103; Simpson, 1942, p. 669)
Puerto Ricans (Island) (Caribbean)	Yes ^(survey)	"Parents carefully guard their own sex relations from their children" (Wolf, 1972)
Kuna (Central America)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"That everything concerning sex is to be treated with the utmost secrecy, is very strictly upheld among the Cunas" (Nordenskiöld et al., 1938, p. 371)
Talamancans (Central America)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"I must do these people the justice of saying that they are remarkably modest" (Gabb, 1876, p. 518)
Nahua (Central Mexico)	Yes ^(survey)	Parents have intercourse at night (Lewis, 1951, p. 291)
Zapotec (Central Mexico)	Yes ^(survey)	Parents have intercourse in the storage room to avoid being seen by their children (Taylor, 1979, p. 185)
Maya (Maya area)	Yes ^(survey)	Parents wait until the children are asleep (Elmendorf, 1976, p. 66)
Mam Maya (Maya area)	Yes ^(EA)	Pairs postpone the consummation of marriage "because the noise would awaken her father and the young husband would be ashamed" (Wagley, 1949, p. 40)
Tzeltal (Maya area)	Yes ^(survey)	"All legal sexual relations are carried out in the relative privacy of the house" (Nash, 1970, p. 203)
Huichol (Northern Mexico)	Yes ^(survey)	"Sex is very much a private concern and relations between men and women, married or unmarried, are never carried on within view or earshot of others, especially children" (Furst, 1967, p. 62)
Tarahumara (Northern Mexico)	Yes ^(survey)	"Even in marriage the women are still careful about exposing themselves before their husbands. During sexual intercourse wives do not remove their clothes" (Fried, 1951, p. 148)
		Middle East
Bedouins (Middle East)	Yes?(survey)	Marriages are consummated inside a closed tent/ house (Dickson, 1951, p. 205)

Basseri (Middle East)	Yes?(SCCS)	Marriages are consummated inside a closed tent when the couple is alone (Barth, 1961, pp. 141–142)
Iran (Middle East)	Yes ^(survey)	"Even married couples should not display affection to each other or otherwise acknowledge their sexual relationship in front of others" (Hegland, 2004, p. 524)
		"To sleep was a family affair (unless a married couple withdrew to one of the other rooms)" (Hansen, 1961, p. 37).
Kurds (Middle East)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Nor should a couple occupy one with a male relative, an uncle or a brother. As a general rule, it might be stated that a woman never sleeps in the same room with any man other than her father, her brothers, her husband, and her sons. On the other hand, there seems to be little effort made to conceal sexual intercourse from the children, who, however, are either too sleepy or too well aware of it to find it of much interest" (Masters, 1953, p. 126)
Lur (Middle East)	Yes ^(survey)	"My husband and I always slept separate—I here, he over there. We would have been ashamed if our children noticed us do it" (Friedl, 1997, p. 29)
Israelis (Orthodox Jews: Hassidim) (Middle East)	Yes ^(survey)	Sex should not be carried in front of other people including children who learned to speak (Rockman, 1993, p. 265)
Palestinians (Middle East)	Yes?(survey)	(Granqvist, 1947)
Rwala Bedouin (Middle East)	Yes? (SCCS)	(Musil, 1928)
Turks (Middle East)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Sex and anything to do with it is taboo in many social contexts, and this flavour of impropriety, as in many western contexts, makes straightforward information difficult to obtain" (Stirling, 1965, p. 99)
		North America
Aleut (Arctic and Subarctic)	Yes ^(SCCS)	Couples are ashamed to caress each other in public (Innokentii et al., 1840a, p. 116)
Kaska (Arctic and Subarctic)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"In summer unmarried couples copulated in daylight or at night, but always in the privacy of the bush. A husband and wife waited until after nightfall and the sex act between them always occurred in the dwelling" Voyeurs were scolded (Honigmann, 1954, pp. 126–130)
Ingalik (Arctic and Subarctic)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Man and woman are seldom isolated from a social group for other than sexual reasons" (Osgood, 1958, p. 206)
Iroquois (Eastern Woodlands)	Yes ^(survey)	"Normally the Iroquoian peoples were modest in dress, often rather shy in public contacts with the opposite sexchastity and marital fidelity were publicly recognized ideals" (Wallace and Steen, 1969, p. 63)

Mi'kmaq (Eastern Woodlands)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"But even the most trifling; no kissing, no badinage between young persons of different sexes; in a word, everything is said and is done in their wigwams with much modesty and reserve" (Clercq and Ganong, 1910, p. 250)
Pomo (Northwest Coast and California)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Loeb, 1926, p. 334)
African Americans (Regional and Ethnic Cultures)	Yes ^(survey)	"They gathered in the bayou, a boy and girl would slip off from the group into the woods" (Davis and Dollard, 1958, p. 273)
Amish (Regional and Ethnic Cultures)	Yes ^(survey)	"The subject of sex in Amish life is regarded as a purely personal matter. Adults purposely ignore any mention of the subject, especially in the presence of children" (Hostetler, 1980, p. 162)
Arab Canadians (Regional and Ethnic Cultures)	Yes?(survey)	(Abu-Laban, 1980, pp. 169–170; Jabbra, 1991, p. 45; Skoggard, 1999, p. 7)
Eastern Apache (Southwest and Basin)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The parents are very careful to urinate and to have sexual intercourse in private and to speak carefully" (Opler, 1941, p. 77)
Havasupai (Southwest and Basin)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Married couples, and couples, married or unmarried, who are engaged in a secret affair, do not show interest in one another in any public situation" (Smithson, 1959, pp. 77–78)
Hopi (Southwest and Basin)	Yes ^(survey)	"Social dancing is not a Hopi custom, nor does embracing in public or any public exhibition of intimacy ever occur" (Dennis, 1940, p. 43) "It is quite likely that the constant presence of other adults in the house and the lack of privacy prevented spouses from developing intimacy. All people of the house slept in one room, and the couple wishing to have sexual relations had to wait until others were asleep and then conduct themselves with a minimum of noise" (Schlegel, 1988, p. 52) "Night is the best time, for during the day Hopis are apt to walk in without knocking. My own mother walked in on Irene and me once, and when I showed embarrassment she said, "Never mind me, that's the way the world goes"" (Talayesva and Simmons, 1942, p. 283)
Mormons (Southwest and Basin)	Yes ^(survey)	"He tries to avoid showing affection to any wife in the presence of others, to avoid feelings of jealousy [] Seymour told a story about a man who slept with several wives in the same bed and had sexual relations with one in the presence of others. For this, and probably other reasons, there was a great deal of conflict and upheaval in this family" (Altman and Ginat, 1996, p. 353)

"If cohabitation takes place in the hogan, it also is done quietly and
surreptitiously. A woman lifts her dress. A man takes off his g-string.
Exposure of the human body is rare. Exposure of the human genitalia is
shameful and embarrassing" (Dyk, 1951, p. 108)

$\begin{array}{c} Navajo \\ \text{(Southwest and Basin)} \end{array} \qquad Yes^{(EA)}$

"White persons who are told of the strong Navaho sensitivity with regard to bodily exposure wonder how privacy can possibly be maintained under hogan conditions. There are several answers. Navahos do not undress when they go to sleep. Sex relations take place during the hours of darkness" (Kluckhohn and Leighton, 1946, p. 47)

"Intercourse seldom takes place except under cover of darkness and with very little disrobing" (Leighton and Kluckhohn, 1947, pp. 87–88)

Oceania		
Kapauku (Melanesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	Sex is carried out during day time and in the bush (Pospisil, 1958, p. 136)
Kwoma (Melanesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	Sex is initiated by discreet communication (Whiting, 1941, p. 127)
Lesu (Melanesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	Pairs have intercourse indoors or outdoors according to the presence of people (Powdermaker, 1933, pp. 278–283)
Malekula (Melanesia)	Yes ^(survey)	Children are sent away to achieve sexual privacy (Deacon and Wedgwood, 1934, pp. 41; 154–155)
Manus (Melanesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	Sexual issues are a source of shame and are not discussed (Mead, 1930, pp. 164; 167)
Northeastern Massim (Muyuw) (Melanesia)	Yes ^(survey)	Pairs have intercourse in the bush away from their garden (Damon, 1990, p. 127)
Orokaiva (Melanesia)	Yes ^(survey)	Pairs have intercourse within enclosed private gardens (Schwimmer, 1973, p. 89)
Sa (Melanesia)	Yes?(survey)	"We have never observed other than momentary unavoidable physical contacts between men and women, whether married or not" (Lane and Lane, 1957, p. 46)

Siwai (Melanesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	Pairs do not discuss sexual matters and become more discreet as their children grow older (Oliver, 1955, pp. 141–143; 261)
Tinputz (Melanesia)	Yes ^(survey)	Pairs sneak away to have intercourse in the bush or wait until others are asleep (Blackwood, 1935, pp. 120–127)
Trobriand (Melanesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Sex is regarded as naturally to be avoided in public and open conversation, and always to be concealed from others in behaviour" (Malinowski, 1929, p. 397)
Wogeo (Melanesia)	Yes ^(EA)	Elders make opportunities for pairs who have no private dwelling to sneak to the forest during mid-day work (Hogbin, 1946, p. 186, 1945, p. 341)
Belau (Micronesia)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Barnett, 1949, p. 114; Force and Force, 1972, p. 25; Smith, 1983, pp. 137–138)
Chuuk (Micronesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"There is obviously far less direct stimulation of the clitoris in this position and it is recognized that orgasm is less likely to be reached by the woman. However, it is more discreet and less likely to attract attention in a house full of people; for this reason even married couples often prefer it lest they disturb someone else and cause embarrassment to all concerned" (Gladwin and Sarason, 1953, p. 110) "There is, however, a sense of modesty about sex and genital exposure
		which requires that intercourse be carried on in strict privacy" (Goodenough, 1949, p. 615)
Marshallese (Micronesia)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Immoral acts are not committed openly, only in secret" (Erdland and Neuse, 1914, p. 107)
Hawaiians (Polynesia)	Yes ^(EA)	"Old time Hawaiians never "made love" in public, or even in the presence of relatives or friends" (Buck, 1957; Handy and Pukui, 1972, p. 171)
Lau Fijian (Polynesia)	Yes ^(EA)	"Married people have connection in the sleeping house or in the bush" (Thompson, 1940a, p. 50)
Maori (Polynesia)	Yes?(SCCS)	(Buck, 1952, p. 365)
Marquesas (Polynesia)	Yes ^(survey)	"There are no data on the patterns of public courtship followed in the aboriginal period, but it appears that the present coyness and restraint exhibited in the presence of others was probably also an aboriginal trait [] public intercourse, sanctioned on some occasions in the past, is no longer practiced" (Suggs, 1963, p. 76)
Samoans (Polynesia)	Yes ^(EA)	"All expressions of affection are rigorously barred in public. [] So no Samoan child is accustomed to seeing father and mother exchange casual caresses" (Mead, 1928, p. 135)
Tongans (Polynesia)	Yes ^(survey)	"Because sex is a tapu subject in public" (Bloomfield, 2002, p. 105)

		South America
Barama River Carib (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Men have usually arranged trysts with girls or women these couples slip off to their rendezvous, leaving the remainder of the party" (Gillin, 1936, p. 65)
Jivaro (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The Jibaros especially are very decent in sexual matters. They do not consider it proper to discuss such questions publicly, and obscene gestures or language" (Karsten, 1935, p. 216)
Mundurucu (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"The sorties to the forest thus give the couple minimal privacy" (Murphy and Murphy, 1985, pp. 177–178).
Nambicuara (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Sexual relations usually take place at night, and often not far from the fires of the camp. More often the couple draws back about a hundred meters into the neighboring bush" (Lévi-Strauss and Sittler, 1948, p. 73).
Shipibo (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes?(survey)	(Behrens, 1988, p. 74)
Sirionó (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Since privacy is almost impossible to obtain within the hut [] more intercourse takes place in the bush than in the house" (Holmberg, 1950, pp. 63–64)
Trumai (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Between married people, sex occurs at night — preferably when everyone else is asleep — or while going to the forest on various gathering tasks" (Murphy and Quain, 1955, p. 105)
Yanoama (Amazon and Orinoco)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Clandestine sexual liasons usually take place at this time of day, having been arranged on the previous evening. The lovers leave the village on the pretext of going to the bathroom and meet at some predetermined location. They return to the village by opposite routes" (Chagnon, 1968, p. 89)
Mapuche (Central Andes)	Yes?(SCCS)	"Some care is taken to achieve privacy, but little shame or guilt attends discovery, except in cases of adultery" (Latcham, 1909, p. 95) (Faron, 1961, pp. 157–158)
Bororo (Eastern)	Yes?(EA)	(Baldus and Lillios, 1937, p. 30, but see also p. 18)

Canela (Timbir (Eastern)	a)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"A youth visits his betrothed in her platform bed, which she hurriedly elevates to a level directly below the roof, and shields from the sight of the other inmates by a partition of mats. However, nobody casts prying eyes in their direction, for in this regard the Timbira display exemplary discretion and considerateness even if personally interested in the relationship of the young people" (Nimuendaju and Lowie, 1946, p. 118) (but see Crocker, 1990).		
Tupinamba Yes (SCCS)		Yes ^(SCCS)	"The men and women behave themselves decently and do their business secretly" (Staden, 1928, p. 147 (3))		
Warao Yes?(SCCS)		Yes?(SCCS)	(Heinen, 1973, pp. 43; 476; 600; Turrado Moreno and Muirden, 1945, pp. 212; 271)		
Xokleng (Aweiko	-	Yes?(SCCS)	(Henry et al., 1941, p. 17)		
Goajiro (North- Western)	(traditional)	No ^(SCCS)	"Conjugal relations of a couple who are pure Indian are carried out openly without precautions against the presence of outsiders — either at home or in the fields — even in front of the smaller children, who from a tender age are accustomed to see calmly these biological acts" (Bolinder, 1957; Gutiérrez de Pineda and Muirden, 1950, p. 133).		
,	(modern)	Yes ^(SCCS)	"Exhibitionism of a sexual type is considered a punishable act" (Gutiérrez de Pineda and Muirden, 1950, p. 232; Watson, 1968).		
Kogi (North-Wes	stern)	Yes ^(EA)	Pairs have intercourse at night and outdoors (Reichel-Dolmatoff and Muirden, 1951, pp. 219; 286)		
Abipón (Southern)		Yes?(SCCS)	(Dobrizhoffer, 1822, pp. 41, 138–139)		
Enxet and Enlhet (Lengua) Y (Southern)		Yes?(survey)	"They are rarely disturbed by other community members who seem to know when a bathing area is being occupied, and it is during these periods that they engage in sexual relations. In fact, a spouse is the only person of the opposite sex to see someone's genitalia" (Kidd, 1999, p. 169)		
Tehuelc (Southern)	he	Yes?(SCCS)	(De Viedma and Muirden, 1837, p. 5; Musters, 1873, p. 169)		

Yes? = Only indirect evidence for concealment.

(EA) = Based on resources included in the Ethnographic Atlas (eHRAF World Cultures, Gray, 1999).

(SCCS) = Based on resources included in the Standard Cross-Cultural Sample (eHRAF World Cultures, Murdock and White, 1969; White, 1989).

* Geographical and cultural classifications follow the eHRAF World Culture.

** Examples were chosen to present diversity (e.g. methods for concealment, concealment of different sensory outputs, concealment of milder interactions than sexual intercourse, etc.). Cited examples are not necessarily the strongest available evidence for concealment of sexual intercourse. See Appendix 1 for the criteria used to infer the concealment of sexual intercourse.

Examined cultures for which data was not available in the eHRAF World Cultures (n=118):

Africa: Bagisu; Bambara; Banyoro; Berbers of Morocco; Betsileo; Katab; Konso; Lakeshore Tonga; Lozi; Mao; Ovimbundu; Rwandans; Shilluk; Shluh; Somali; Southern Toraja; Suku; Tanala; Turkana; Yoruba

Asia: Ainu; Andamans; Atayal; Baluchi; Bhil; Burusho; Flores; Ghorbat; Hazara; Inner Mongolia; Kachin; Karakalpak; Karen; Kol; Koryak; Kyrgyz; Monguor; Nenets; Nicobarese, Pamir peoples; Rmeet; Tajiks; Turkmens; Uzbeks; Vedda; Vietnamese; Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region.

Europe: British (1714-1815); Early Icelanders; Icelanders; Imperial Romans; Montenegrins; Slovenes.

Middle America and the Caribbean: Aztec; Cuban; Dominican; Island Carib; Jamaican.

Middle East: Babylonia; Yemenis.

North America: Alutiiq; Cherokee; Chicanos; Arab Americans; Basque Americans; Cajuns; Chinese Americans; Chinese Canadians; Chinookans of the Lower Columbia River; Chipewyans; Cuban Americans; Creek; Delaware; Haida; Haitian Americans; Innu; Italian American; Italian Canadians; Klamath; Korean American; Maricopa; Natchez; North American Armenians; North American Hmong; Northern Paiute; Nuxalk (Bellacoola); Ojibwa; O'odham; Osage; Pawnee; Puerto Ricans (Mainland); Quinault; Sea Islanders; Serbian Americans; Stoney; Tubatulabal; Ute; Western Woods Cree; Yokuts; Yurok; Zia Pueblo.

Oceania: Aranda; Kanak; Kimam; Rapa Nui; Santa Cruz Islanders; Tiwi; Yapese.

South America: Bahia Brazilians; Canelos Quichua; Chachi; Ndyuka; Chorote; Otavalo Quichua; Quito Quichua; Saraguro Quichua; Saramaka; Terena.

Appendix 6. Customs and frequent occurrences of public mating in 20 cultures. Sub-region* Culture* Region Custom (principal authorities) Ceremonial mating: mediums intercourse while other mediums sing to conceal the act from the people outside Eastern (Nyakatura and Rigby, 1970, p. 60). Africa Banyoro Africa Sex training: the bride's aunt sleeps with the married couple and instructs them about sex (Roscoe, 1923, p. 272). Eastern Ceremonial mating: the rape of a woman from another tribe Africa Gikuyu Africa (Lambert, 1956, p. 53). Social punishment: public intercourse with the husband to Southeast enforce marital sex with an uncooperative wife. Not clear Asia Alorese Asia whether it is an irregular verdict or a custom punishment (Du Bois et al., 1944, pp. 103; 107). Middle Supervision of marital mating at the wedding night: the bride's America Northern Huichol mother may stay to ensure that her daughter cooperates with and the Mexico her new husband (Lumholtz, 1973, p. 94). Caribbean Supervision of marital mating at the wedding night: a woman Middle Middle Turks watches through the keyhole to check whether the husband is East East impotent (Makal et al., 1954, p. 130) North Gang rape: in drinking parties (this behaviour is not known Arctic and Ojibwa America Subarctic from traditional Ojibwa: Shkilnyk, 1985, p. 46). Eastern Ceremonial mating: sexual dreams of sick people were North Woodland **Iroquois** realised in public and may have included sexual intercourse America (John, 1994, p. 83; Wallace and Steen, 1969, p. 63) S Regional Puerto North Gang rape: as a means to unite gang members (Bourgois, and Ethnic Ricans America 1996a, p. 422) Cultures (Mainland)

the phenomenon may be rooted in group sex among youth it former times (Leenhardt, 1979, p. 153). Oceania Melanesia Malekula Ceremonial mating: group sex, during which sex is rexclusive (Deacon and Wedgwood, 1934, pp. 651–652). Oceania Melanesia Siwai Sexual training: by observing an older sibling (Oliver, 195 p. 149). Social punishment: gang rape as a punishment if a wom interferes with the puberty ritual of boys (Blackwood, 1935, 200). Social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment women will gang rape a man from another social punishment wo				
Oceania Melanesia Malekula exclusive (Deacon and Wedgwood, 1934, pp. 651–652). Oceania Melanesia Siwai Sexual training: by observing an older sibling (Oliver, 195 p. 149). Social punishment: gang rape as a punishment if a wom interferes with the puberty ritual of boys (Blackwood, 1935, 200). Social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another.	Oceania	Melanesia	Kanak	Hamelin, 2008, pp. 34–35). Data are from modern times, but the phenomenon may be rooted in group sex among youth in
Oceania Melanesia Siwai p. 149). Social punishment: gang rape as a punishment if a wom interferes with the puberty ritual of boys (Blackwood, 1935, 200). Social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another.	Oceania	Melanesia	Malekula	Ceremonial mating: group sex, during which sex is not exclusive (Deacon and Wedgwood, 1934, pp. 651–652).
Oceania Melanesia Tinputz interferes with the puberty ritual of boys (Blackwood, 1935, 200). Social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another.	Oceania	Melanesia	Siwai	Sexual training: by observing an older sibling (Oliver, 1955, p. 149).
,	Oceania	Melanesia	Tinputz	Social punishment: gang rape as a punishment if a woman interferes with the puberty ritual of boys (Blackwood, 1935, p. 200).
reliability is questionable).	Oceania	Melanesia	Trobriand	Social punishment: women will gang rape a man from another district and as a punishment (Malinowski, 1929, pp. 272–277, reliability is questionable).
v · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Oceania	Micronesia	Belau	Sexual training: young boys were permitted to stand outside the house and peep-through holes to observe mating (Smith, 1983, pp. 137–138).
Ceremonial mating: group sex, during which sex is not exclusive (Linton, 1939, pp. 172–173). Oceania Polynesia Marquesas Group sex: group sex with "promiscuous girls" (modern behaviour which may be a relict from an institute of youth dormitory) (Suggs, 1963, p. 34).	Oceania	Polynesia	Marquesas	exclusive (Linton, 1939, pp. 172–173). Group sex: group sex with "promiscuous girls" (modern behaviour which may be a relict from an institute of youth
South America Amazon and Orinoco Mundurucu Social punishment: gang rape of a woman in public and as a punishment, for example for being too promiscuous. (Murphy, 1960, pp. 108–109).		and	Mundurucu	
South America Amazon and Nambicuara		and	Nambicuara	Homosexual intimacy: is "carried on much more publicly than normal relations. The couples [] install themselves near a fire of the camp under the amused eyes of the neighbors" (Lévi-Strauss and Sittler, 1948, p. 86); but see also (Price, 1981, p. 699).
South America Eastern Bororo Gang rape: the gang rape of girls that were not contracted for marriage for too long (Cook, 1909, p. 387).		Eastern	Bororo	Gang rape: the gang rape of girls that were not contracted for marriage for too long (Cook, 1909, p. 387).

South America	Eastern	Canela/ Timbira	Ceremonial mating: semi-public group sex during festivals (Crocker, 1990, p. 106); Social punishment: gang rape to educate girls for sexual "generosity" (Crocker, 1990, pp. 164, 230).
South America	North- Western	Kogi	Sex training: the first intercourse between husband and wife is observed by the priest's assistants (Park, 1965, p. 882; Reichel-Dolmatoff, 1990, pp. 17–18).

^{*}Geographical and cultural classifications follow the eHRAF World Culture

	Concealed mating		Public	Public mating			Physical
Species	Legitimate mating	Non-legitimate mating	Legitimate mating	Non-legitimate mating	Degree of cooperation	Mating control	interference with mating
Humans (Homo sapiens sapiens)	Yes (Ford and Beach, 1951 see also appendix 2)	Yes (Ford and Beach, 1951; Friedl, 1994)	No (Ford and Beach, 1951 see also appendix 2)	No (Ford and Beach, 1951)	High (Hill and Hurtado, 2009)	Yes (m) (Daly et al., 1982 see also appendix 5)	Unidirectional (Daly et al., 1982)
			Nonhuman Grea	t Apes (Hominidae)			
a .	Concea	aled mating	Public	mating	Degree of	34.4	Physical
Species	Dominants	Subordinates	Dominants	Subordinates	cooperation	Mating control	interference with mating
Bonobos (Pan paniscus)	Yes? (Heidi Douglas, unpublished data)	Yes? (Heidi Douglas, unpublished data)	Yes (Hohmann and Fruth, 2003)	Yes (Hohmann and Fruth, 2003)	Intermediate (Tokuyama and Furuichi, 2016)	No (m) (Hohmann and Fruth, 2003; Surbeck et al., 2017)	Unidirectional (Hohmann and Fruth, 2003)
Chimpanzees (Pan troglodytes)	Yes (Hobaiter and Byrne, 2012; Nishida, 1980)	Yes (also vocal) (Townsend et al., 2008)	Yes (Tutin and McGinnis, 1981)	Yes (Tutin and McGinnis, 1981)	Intermediate (Muller and Mitani, 2005)	No (m)	Unidirectional (Tutin and McGinnis, 1981)
Mountain gorillas (Gorilla beringei beringei)	Yes? (Harcourt et al., 1981)	Yes? (Martha Robbins, personal communication)	Yes (Harcourt et al., 1981; Schaller, 1963)	Yes (Harcourt et al., 1981; Watts, 1990)	Intermediate (Harcourt and Stewart, 1989)	No (m) (Stoinski et al., 2009)	Unidirectional (Watts, 1990)
	_		Old World Monke	eys (Cercopithecidae)	_	_	_
Species	Concealed mating		Public mating		Degree of cooperation	Mating control	Physical interference
	Dominants	Subordinates	Dominants	Subordinates	cooperation		with mating
Chacma baboons (Papio ursinus)	NA	Yes (Baniel et al., 2019)	Yes (Baniel et al., 2019)	Yes (Baniel et al., 2019)	Intermediate (Baniel et al., 2018)	2018)	Unidirectional (Baniel et al., 2018)
Geladas (Theropithecus gelada)	Yes (vocal) (le Roux et al., 2013)	Yes (le Roux et al., 2013)	Yes (vocal) (le Roux et al., 2013)	NA	Intermediate (Snyder-Mackler et al., 2012)	Yes (m) (le Roux et al., 2013; Snyder- Mackler et al., 2012)	Unidirectional (le Roux et al., 2013)
Rhesus macaques (Macaca mulatta)	NA (Berard et al., 1994)	Yes (Berard et al., 1994)	NA (Berard et al., 1994)	No (Berard et al., 1994)	NA (Berard et al., 1994)	No (m) (Berard et al., 1994)	Unidirectional (Berard et al., 1994)
Tibetan macaques Macaca thibetana)	Yes? (Zhao, 1993)	Yes (Zhao, 1993)	Yes (Zhao, 1993)	Yes (Zhao, 1993)	Intermediate (Zhao, 1996)	No (m) (Zhao, 1993)	Unidirectional (Zhao, 1993)
			New World Mon	nkeys (Platyrrhini)			
Species	Concea	Subordinates	Public Dominants	Subordinates	Degree of cooperation	Mating control	Physical interference with mating
	Dominants Subordinates NA		Yes (Van Belle et al., 2009)		Intermediate	Yes (m)	Bi-directional
Black Howler Monkeys (Alouatta pigra) Brown-mantled		NA			(Van Belle et al., 2014)	(Van Belle et al., 2009) No (m)	(Van Belle et al., 2009)

Common marmosets* (Callithrix jacchus)	No publishe	ed observations of mating	g despite it being studie	d for >15 years	High (Digby et al., 2006)	No (Digby et al., 2006)	NA
Pygmy marmosets* (Cebuella pygmaea)	No published	d observations of mating	despite it being studied	for several years	High (Soini, 1988, 1987)	Yes (m) (Soini, 1988, 1987)	Unidirectional (Soini, 1988, 1987)
Spider monkeys (Ateles belzebuth chamek)	Yes? (Gibson, 2010)	Yes (Gibson, 2010)	Yes (Campbell and Gibson, 2008)	No (Gibson, 2010)	Intermediate (Gibson, 2010)	No (m) (Gibson, 2010)	NA
Tufted capuchin monkeys (Cebus apella nigritus)	NA	Yes (Janson, 1984; Lynch, 2005)	Yes (Janson, 1986; Lynch, 2005)	Yes (Janson, 1984; Lynch, 2005)	High (Burkart and van Schaik, 2010)	No (m) (Lynch, 2005)	Unidirectional (Janson, 1984)
Woolly spider monkeys (Brachyteles arachnoides)	No (Milton, 1985)	Yes (Milton, 1985)	Yes (Milton, 1985)	Yes (Milton, 1985)	Intermediate (Strier, 1997)	No (m) (Milton, 1985)	No (Milton, 1985)
,			Carnivores	(Carnivora)			
	Conce	ealed mating	Public	mating	Degree of		Physical
Species	Dominants	Subordinates	Dominants	Subordinates	cooperation	Mating control	interference with mating
Banded mongooses (Mungos mungo)	(Ca	Yes ant, 2000)		res , 2000)	High (Cant, 2003)	No (m) (Cant, 2000)	Bi-directional (Cant, 2000)
Dwarf mongooses (Helogale parvula)	Yes? (Creel et al., 1992)	Yes (Creel et al., 1992)	Yes (Creel et al., 1992)	Yes (Creel et al., 1992)	High (Rood, 1990)	No (m) (Creel et al., 1992; Keane et al., 1994)	Unidirectional (Creel et al., 1992)
Lions (Panthera leo)	NA	NA	Yes (Packer and Pusey, 1982)	Yes (Packer and Pusey, 1982)	Intermediate (Packer and Pusey, 1982)	No (m) (Packer and Pusey, 1982)	Unidirectional (Packer and Pusey, 1982)
Meerkats* (Suricata suricatta)	No published observations of mating despite being studied >15 years	Yes (Young et al., 2007)	No published observations of mating despite being studied >15 years	No (Young et al., 2007)	High (Young et al., 2007)	Yes (p) (Griffin et al., 2002; Young et al., 2007)	Unidirectional (Young et al., 2007)
Spotted hyenas (Crocuta crocuta)	Yes? (Kruuk, 1972)	Yes (Kruuk, 1972)	Yes (Kruuk, 1972)	Yes (Kruuk, 1972)	Intermediate (Holekamp et al., 2007)	No (m) (Engh et al., 2002)	No (Kruuk, 1972)
			Even-toed ungula	tes (Artiodactyla)	-		
a .	Conce	ealed mating	Public mating		Degree of		Physical
Species	Dominants	Subordinates	Dominants	Subordinates	cooperation	Mating control	interference with mating
Bottlenose dolphins (Tursiops sp.)	NA	NA	Yes (Connor et al., 1992)	Yes (Connor et al., 1992)	Intermediate (Connor et al., 1992)	No (m) (Connor et al., 1992)	No (Connor et al., 1992)
Rocky mountain bighorn sheep (Ovis canadensis)	(Hogg,	Yes 1988, 1984)	Yes (Hogg, 1988)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		No (m) (Hogg, 1988, 1984)	Bi-directional (Hogg, 1988)
			Hyrax (H	yracoidea)			
Species	Conce	ealed mating	Public	mating	Degree of cooperation	Mating control	Physical interference with mating
Rock hyraxes (Procavia capensis)	(Bar Ziv, 2013	Yes ; Bar Ziv et al., 2016)		es ar Ziv et al., 2016)	High (Bar Ziv et al., 2016)	No (m) (Bar Ziv, 2013; Bar Ziv et al., 2016)	Bi-directional (Bar Ziv et al., 2016)
			Rodents	(Rodentia)			
Species	Conce	ealed mating	Public	mating	Degree of cooperation	Mating control	Physical interference with mating

Cape ground squirrels (Xerus inauris)	(Wate	Yes rman, 1998)		Yes nan, 1998)	No (Waterman, 1995)	No (m) (Manjerovic and Waterman, 2015; Waterman, 1998)	Bi-directional (Waterman, 1998)					
Richardson's ground squirrels (Urocitellus richardsonii)	(Michener a	Yes? (Michener and Mclean, 1996)		lso vocal) 4 dichener and Mclean, 1996)	No (Michener, 1979)	No (m) (Michener and Mclean, 1996)	Bi-directional (Davis, 1982)					
		Bird: Passerines (Passeriformes)										
Species	Conce Dominants	aled mating Subordinates	Public Dominants	c mating Subordinates	Degree of cooperation	Mating control	Physical interference with mating					
Alpine accentors (Prunella collaris)	No (Davies et al., 1996)	Yes (Davies et al., 1996)	Yes (Davies et al., 1996)	No (Davies et al., 1996)	Intermediate (Davies et al., 1996)	No (m) (Davies et al., 1996)	Unidirectional (Davies et al., 1996)					
Arabian babblers (Turdoides squamiceps)	Yes (Ben Mocha et al., 2018)	Yes (Ben Mocha et al., 2018)	No (Ben Mocha et al., 2018)	No (Ben Mocha et al., 2018)	High (Zahavi, 1989)	Yes (m) (Ben Mocha et al., 2018; Perel, 1996)	Unidirectional (Ben Mocha et al., 2018)					
Dunnocks (Prunella modularis)	(Davies, 1983)	Yes Yes? Davies, 1983; Davies et al., 1996) (Davies, 1983; Davies et al., 1996)				No (m) (Davies et al., 1996)	Bi-directional (Davies et al., 1996)					
Florida scrub jays* (Aphelocoma coerulescens)	No publish	hed observations of matin	g despite it being stu	High (Mumme et al., 2015)	Yes (p) (Quinn et al., 1999)	NA						
Long-tailed manakins (Chiroxiphia linearis)	NA	Yes (McDonald and Potts, 1994)	NA	No (McDonald and Potts, 1994)	Intermediate (McDonald and Potts, 1994)	Yes (m) (McDonald and Potts, 1994)	NA					
Pied babblers* (Turdoides bicolor)	No publish	hed observations of matin	g despite it being stu	died >15 years	High (Nelson-Flower and Ridley, 2015)	Yes (p) (Nelson-Flower and Ridley, 2015)	NA					
Superb starlings* (Lamprotornis superbus)	No published	observations of mating de Rubenste		>15 years (but see	High (Rubenstein, 2007)	Yes (p) (Rubenstein, 2007)	NA					
White-winged choughs* (Corcorax melanorhamphos)	No publish	hed observations of matin	g despite it being stu	died >10 years	High (Heinsohn et al., 2000)	Yes (p) (Heinsohn et al., 2000)	NA					
Zebra finch (Taeniopygia guttata)	Yes Yes (Birkhead et al., 1988) (Birkhead et al., 1988)				No (Zann, 1996)	No (m) (Birkhead et al., 1988)	Bi-directional (Birkhead et al., 1988)					
				Gruiformes)								
Species	Conce Dominants	aled mating Subordinates	Public Dominants	c mating Subordinates	Degree of cooperation	Mating control	Physical interference with mating					
Tasmanian native hens (Tribonyx mortierii)	No (Ridpath, 1972)	No (Ridpath, 1972)	Yes (Ridpath, 1972)	Yes (Ridpath, 1972)	High (Ridpath, 1972)	No (m) (Ridpath, 1972)	No (Ridpath, 1972)					

[&]quot;*" indicates species for which the cooperation maintenance hypothesis predicts that dominant individuals will exhibit habitual concealment of mating. "?" indicates entries that are based on unpublished data or indirect evidence from published literature. Concealment was only considered as "Yes" when statistical evidence for active concealment was available or when behavioural strategies for concealment were observed (e.g., consortship). "No" use of concealed or public mating was considered when individuals were regularly observed to engage in one type of behaviour, but never in the other. Note that this is a conservative approach, as in most species concealed mating was not studied directly. "(vocal)" indicates species that inhibit distinct vocalisations that are typically produced during matings. In social systems where

dominant and subordinate group members physically interfere with each other's matings ("bi-directional" pattern of Physical interference with matings), no distinction was made between dominants and subordinates. The degree of cooperation was considered "High" for species with systematic alloparental care and as "Intermediate" for all other types of cooperative behaviour between one of the mating partners and other group members (e.g., within-group coalition, territory defence). Mating control was considered as "Yes" if one group member constantly monopolised matings with at least one other group member during the female's fertile periods. When data about the monopolisation of mating (m) were not available, paternity data (p) was used. Physical interference with mating was considered as "Unidirectional" when dominant individuals physically interfered with subordinates but not vice versa; "No" interference was considered when cases of physical interference with the mating of others was rarely observed. "NA" stands for data not available.

Appendix 8. Cultures for which data was available about whether social norms entitle spouses (husbands and/or wives) at least some control over sexual access to their spouse(s) (e.g., at least one spouse is restricted to have sexual intercourse only with his/her spouse or to have extramarital sex only with specific partners or to have extramarital sex for a limited extent only) (n=210). For geographical distribution of cultures see Appendices 2, 9-10.

Region	Sub-region*	Culture*	Mating control?	authorities, examples)	Sample (Survey/ (EA) Ethnographic Atlas/ (SCCS) tandard-Cross- ultural-Sample)
Africa	Central Africa	Azanda	Yes	(Evans-Pritchard, 1962, p. 269, 1928, pp. 457-458(1); Lagae, 1926, p. 77; Larken, 1930, p. 102a)	SCCS
Africa	Central Africa	Barundi	Yes	(Albert, 1963, pp. 193; 204; Meyer and Helmut, 1916, p. 164)	d Survey
Africa	Central Africa	Mbuti	Yes	(Turnbull, 1965, p. 181)	SCCS
Africa	Central Africa	Mongo (Nkundu)	Yes	(Hulstaert and Vizedom, 1938, pp. 42-43; 448; 459)	SCCS
Africa	Central Africa	Okiek	Yes	(Huntingford, 1954, p. 135, 1953, pp. 66–67, 1951, p. 42)	Survey
Africa	Central Africa	Rwandans	Yes	(Hove and Crawford, 1941, pp. 23–26)	Survey
Africa	Central Africa	Suku	Yes	(Kopytoff, 1980, p. 195, 1965, p. 453, 1964, pp. 102–103)	SCCS
Africa	Central Africa	Teda	Yes	(Chapelle and Schütze, 1957, pp. 232; 234; 237–239; 241; Kronenberg and Schütze, 1958, pp. 39; 41; 43)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Bagisu	Yes	(Heald, 1989, pp. 33; 148; La Fontaine 1959, pp. 34–35)	Survey
Africa	Eastern Africa	Banyoro	Yes	(Beattie, 1958, p. 16)	EA
Africa	Eastern Africa	Bena	Yes	(Culwick et al., 1935, pp. 342–343; 360–361; 368; 371–372; Swartz, 1966 p. 99)	, EA
Africa	Eastern Africa	Ganda	Yes	(Mair, 1934, pp. 55; 254; Roscoe, 191 pp. 261–263; 338)	1, SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Gikuyu	Yes	(Kenyatta, 1953, pp. 182; 229)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Hadza	Yes	(Bagshawe, 1925, p. 127; Marlowe, 2010, p. 175, 2004, p. 692)	EA
Africa	Eastern Africa	Kaffa	Yes	(Grühl et al., 1884, p. 232; Huntingford, 1955, p. 115)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	konso	Yes	(Hallpike, 2008, p. 194)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Maasai	Yes	(Leakey, 1930, p. 202; Merker, 1910, p. 159)	SCCS

Africa	Eastern Africa	Mao	Yes	(Grottanelli, 1940, pp. 275; 310)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Shilluk	Yes	(Colson, 1952, pp. 60–61; Dempsey, 1955, p. 71; Howell, 1953, p. 97; Seligman and Seligman, 1932, pp. 68–69)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Somali	Yes	(Lewis, 1962, p. 35, 1955, p. 109)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Turkana	Yes	(Emley, 1927, p. 189; Gulliver, 1951, pp. 8B; 169A-172b; 204A; 216A)	EA
Africa	Northern Africa	Berbers of Morocco	Yes	(Coon, 1931, pp. 102–103; Hart, 1954, p. 61)	SCCS
Africa	Northern Africa	Fellahin	Yes	(Ammār, 1954, pp. 50; 185; 190)	SCCS
Africa	Northern Africa	Tuareg	Yes	(Benhazera and Coleman, 1908, pp. 9; 16)	SCCS
Africa	Southern Africa	Khoi	Yes	(Schapera, 1930, pp. 252–253; Schultze et al., 1907, p. 100)	SCCS
Africa	Southern Africa	Lozi	Yes	(Gluckman, 1958, p. 186)	SCCS
Africa	Southern Africa	Ovimbundu	Yes	(Edwards, 1962, pp. 122; 126; 141–145; 153; Hambly, 1934, pp. 184; 203; McCulloch, 1952, p. 32)	SCCS
Africa	Southern Africa	Lakeshore Tonga	Yes	(Van Velsen, 1964, pp. 86; 92–93; 98– 102)	EA
Africa	Southern Africa	Shona	Yes	(Aschwanden and Cooper, 1987, p. 179; Bullock, 1950, pp. 116; 245; 262; 264; Gelfand, 1979, p. 1; Gelfand and Hannan, 1968, p. 46)	EA
Africa	Southern Africa	Tanala	Yes	(Linton, 1933, p. 297)	SCCS
Africa	Western Africa	Bambara	Yes	(Henry and Coleman, 1910, pp. 170– 173; 176; Monteil and Looney, 1924, p. 226)	SCCS
Africa	Western Africa	katab	Yes	(Meek, 1931, pp. 44; 77; 121)	EA
Africa	Western Africa	Mende	Yes	(Little, 1951, pp. 142; 150)	SCCS
Africa	Western Africa	Nupe	Yes	(Nadel et al., 1942, pp. 152; 398)	EA
Africa	Western Africa	Songhai	Yes	(Rouch, 1954, pp. 38; 43)	SCCS
Africa	Western Africa	Tallensi	Yes	(Fortes, 1949, pp. 28; 109-110)	SCCS
Africa	Western Africa	Yoruba	Yes	(Ajisafe, 1924, pp. 35; 56; Lloyd, 1965, p. 564)	EA
Asia	Caucasus	Abkhazian	Yes	(Benet, 1974, p. 47)	SCCS
Asia	Central Asia	Inner Mongolia	Yes	(Chang et al., 1956, pp. 173; 187)	Survey
Asia	Central Asia	Kazakh	Yes	(Hudson, 1938, p. 47)	SCCS

Asia	Central Asia	Lepcha	Yes	(Gorer and Hutton, 1938, pp. 160–162; 171; 327)	SCCS
Asia	Central Asia	Mongolia	Yes	(Vreeland, 1973, pp. 78; 241)	SCCS
Asia	Central Asia	Tibetans	Yes	(Bell, 1928, p. 195)	EA
Asia	Central Asia	Xinjiang Uygur autonomous region	Yes	(Norins and Lattimore, 1944, p. 80)	Survey
Asia	East Asia	Ainu	Yes	(Batchelor, 1927, p. 38)	SCCS
Asia	East Asia	Miao	Yes	(Graham, 1954, p. 4, 1937, p. 27)	Survey
Asia	East Asia	Manchu	Yes	(Shirokogorov, 1924, pp. 100–104; 150)	SCCS
Asia	East Asia	Monguor	Yes	(Schram, 1957, p. 71b; Schram and Lattimore, 1954, p. 78a; Schram and Winchell, 1932, pp. 152; 162)	EA
Asia	East Asia	Okayama	Yes	(Cornell, 1953, p. 203; De Vos, 1973, pp. 81–82, 86; De Vos and Wagatsuma, 1961, p. 1216)	SCCS
Asia	East Asia	Taiwan Hokkien	Yes	(Barnett, 1971, p. 447; Diamond, 1969, p. 60; Feuchtwang, 1974, p. 124; Gallin, 1966, p. 122; Harrell, 1982, pp. 143–144; Meskill, 1979, p. 224; Wolf, 1969, pp. 200–203; 889, 1968, p. 69; Wolf and Huang, 1980, p. 145)	Survey
Asia	North Asia	Chukchee	Yes	(Bogoraz-Tan, 1909, pp. 401–402; 572–575; 602–603; Sverdrup, 1938, pp. 122–125)	SCCS
Asia	North Asia	Koryaks	Yes	(Jochelson, 1905, pp. 733; 735; 756–757)	EA
Asia	North Asia	Nivkh (Gilyak)	Yes	(Black, 1973, pp. 63–65; Shrenk and Nagler, 1881, p. 1039; Shternberg et al., 1933, pp. 70–73; 227–228; 269– 275)	SCCS
Asia	North Asia	Yakut	Yes	(Kharuzin, 1898, pp. 42–43; Popov, 1946, pp. 18–19; Sieroszewski, 1993, pp. 896; 911–912)	Survey
Asia	South Asia	Andamans	Yes	(Radcliffe-Brown, 1922, pp. 50; 70)	SCCS
Asia	South Asia	Badaga	Yes	(Hockings, 1980, p. 55)	Survey
Asia	South Asia	Bengali	Yes	(Bhattacharyya, 1976, p. 126; Fruzzetti, 1982, pp. 96; 124; Rohner et al., 1988, p. 56)	Survey

Asia	South Asia	Bhils	Yes	(Naik, 1956, pp. 53; 142; 227; 230–231)	EA
Asia	South Asia	Burusho	Yes	(Lorimer, 1939, p. 190; Tobe, 1960, pp. 349; 363; 420)	SCCS
Asia	South Asia	Khasi	Yes	(Nakane, 1967, pp. 137–138)	Survey
Asia	South Asia	Gond	Yes	(Elwin, 1947, pp. 43; 146, 1943, p. 40; Grigson and Elwin, 1949, pp. 223; 261)	SCCS
Asia	South Asia	Nicobarese	Yes	(Man et al., 1932, p. 50)	SCCS
Asia	South Asia	Santal	Yes	(Archer, 1984, pp. 77; 152; 330; 333; 342; 515, 1974, pp. 81; 88; 157; 197; 214; 216; 348; Biswas, 1956, p. 51; Culshaw, 1949, pp. 145; 148; Kochar, 1970, p. 86; Mukherjea, 1962, pp. 196; 212; 402–403; 407; 418–420; Skrefsrud et al., 1942, pp. 82; 130)	SCCS
Asia	South Asia	Telugu	Yes	(Dube, 1955, pp. 144; 147; Hiebert, 1971, pp. 22; 110)	EA
Asia	South Asia	Vedda	Yes	(Bailey, 1863, p. 291; Seligman et al., 1911, pp. 87; 96)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Alorese	Yes	(Du Bois et al., 1944, pp. 100; 178)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Balinese	Yes	(Covarrubias, 1938, p. 158)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Cambodians	Yes	(Ebihara, 1971, p. 492; Ebihara and Matthiasson, 1974, p. 329; Zhou et al., 1987, pp. 14, 31)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Ifugao	Yes	(Barton, 1938, pp. 60-62, 1919, p. 24)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Javanese	Yes	(Geertz, 1961, p. 128)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Kachin	Yes	(Leach, 1954, pp. 75; 137)	EA
Asia	Southeast Asia	Karen	Yes	(Marshall, 1945, p. 13, 1922, pp. 145; 148; 287)	EA
Asia	Southeast Asia	Rungus Dusun	Yes	(Appell, 1991, pp. 79; 87; 94; 97; 99, 1965, pp. 55–56; 311; Appell and Appell, 1993, p. 19)	Survey
Asia	Southeast Asia	Semang	Yes	(Schebesta and Schütze, 1957, p. 143)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Southern Toraja	Yes	(Nooy-Palm, 1986, pp. 34–37; 116)	Survey
Asia	Southeast Asia		Yes	(Aubaret and Howard, 1865, p. 103; Tran-van-Trai and Messner, 1942, pp. 67–68; 181–182)	Survey
Europe	British Isles	British (1714-1815)	Yes	(Malone and Abate, 2012, p. 4; Razi, 1985)	Survey

Europe	British Isles	Highland Scots	Yes	(Ducey, 1971, pp. 290; 346; 389; Geddes, 1955, p. 218)	Survey
Europe	British Isles	Rural Irish	Yes	(Arensberg and Kimball, 1940, pp. 208; 213; 218; Fox, 1995, p. 160)	SCCS
Europe	Scandinavia	Early Icelanders	Yes?	(Karras, 1992, p. 294)	Survey
Europe	Scandinavia	Saami/Lapps	Yes	(Itkonen et al., 1948, p. 544; Pehrson, 1957, p. 68; Pelto, 1962, p. 62; Scheffer, 1704, pp. 33–35)	SCCS
Europe	Southern Europe	Basques	Yes	(Del Valle et al., 1985, pp. 211; 213; Douglass, 1969, pp. 108–109)	Survey
Europe	Southern Europe	Imperial Romans	Yes	(Carcopino et al., 1940, pp. 93–94; Pellisson and Wilkinson, 1897, pp. 49; 54)	Survey
Europe	South-eastern Europe	Albanians	Yes	(Durham, 1928, pp. 69; 205; Hasluck and Hutton, 1954, pp. 48; 198; 210; 212–214; 265)	SCCS
Europe	South-eastern Europe	Bosnian Muslims	Yes	(Bringa, 1995, p. 91; Lockwood, 1983, p. 73)	Survey
Europe	South-eastern Europe	Croats	Yes	(Gilliland, 1986, p. 244)	Survey
Europe	South-eastern Europe	Greeks	Yes	(Campbell, 1964, pp. 100; 152; 199; Herzfeld, 1991, pp. 27; 90, 1983, p. 83; Hirschon, 1989, p. 149, 1978, p. 67; Iossifides, 1991, p. 137; Kavvadias and Schütze, 1965, pp. 159; 245–246; 265; Kennedy, 1986, p. 124; Lozios and Papataxiarchis, 1991, p. 226)	Survey
Europe	South-eastern Europe	Montenegrins	Yes	(Boehm, 1984, p. 71)	Survey
Europe	South-eastern Europe	Serbs	Yes	(Halpern 1967, p. 223)	EA
Middle America and the Caribbean	Caribbean	Haitians	Yes	(Herskovits, 1937, pp. 42; 116; Simpson, 1942, p. 657)	SCCS
Middle America and the Caribbean	Caribbean	Island Carib	Yes	(Breton et al., 1665, pp. 12; 24–25; Du Tertre et al., 1667, p. 24)	SCCS
Middle America and the Caribbean	Caribbean	Puerto Ricans (Island)	Yes	(Steward et al., 1956, pp. 155[a]; 292[b])	Survey

Middle America and the Caribbean	Central America	Kuna	Yes	(Nordenskiöld et al., 1938, p. 32; Wafer, 1934, p. 96b)	SCCS
Middle America and the Caribbean	Central America	Talamancans	Yes	(Gabb, 1876, pp. 496–497)	SCCS
Middle America and the Caribbean	Central Mexico	Aztecs	Yes	(Durán, 1975, pp. 95; 283, 1964, p. 131; Sahagún et al., 1974, p. 172, 1957, pp. 6; 93; Soustelle and O'Brian, 1961, p. 185)	SCCS
Middle America and the Caribbean	Central Mexico	Nahua	Yes	(Lewis, 1951, pp. 78; 278; 328)	Survey
Middle America and the Caribbean	Central Mexico	Zapotec	Yes	(Parsons, 1970, pp. 115–116; Taylor, 1979, pp. 185–186)	Survey
Middle America and the Caribbean	Maya area	Mam Maya	Yes	(Wagley, 1949, pp. 41–42)	EA
Middle America and the Caribbean	Maya area	Maya	Yes	(Elmendorf, 1976, p. 91; Redfield and Rojas Villa, 1962, pp. 96–97)	Survey
Middle America and the Caribbean	Maya area	Tzeltal	Yes	(Nash, 1970, p. 281)	Survey
Middle America and the Caribbean	Northern Mexico	Tarahumara	Yes	(Bennett and Zingg, 1935, pp. 211; 230; Fried, 1951, pp. 156; 164; 201)	Survey
Middle America and the Caribbean	Northern Mexico	Huichol	Yes	(Furst, 1967, p. 61; Klineberg, 1934, p. 456; Lumholtz, 1973, p. 91; Valadez, 1996, p. 276; Zingg, 1938, pp. xi; 140)	SCCS
Middle East	Middle East	Babylonia	Yes	(Saggs, 1988, pp. 155; 179)	SCCS
Middle East	Middle East	Basseri	Yes	(Barth, 1961, p. 139)	SCCS

Middle East	Middle East	Bedouins (Kuwait and Saudi Arabia)	Yes	(Dickson, 1951, pp. 148; 202)	Survey
Middle East	Middle East	Israelis (orthodox Jews: Hassidim)	Yes	(Rockman, 1993, pp. 256–257)	Survey
Middle East	Middle East	Iran	Yes	(Hegland, 2004, p. 524)	Survey
Middle East	Middle East	Kurds	Yes	(Leach, 1940, p. 55; Masters, 1953, pp. 186; 241–242)	SCCS
Middle East	Middle East	Lur	Yes	(Friedl, 1997, pp. 86; 224)	Survey
Middle East	Middle East	Palestinians	Yes	(Granqvist, 1947, p. 43; Lutfiyya, 1966, p. 148)	Survey
Middle East	Middle East	Rwala Bedouins	Yes	(Musil, 1928, p. 238)	SCCS
Middle East	Middle East	Turks	Yes	(Stirling, 1965, p. 115)	SCCS
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Aleut	Yes	(Innokentii et al., 1840b, p. 10)	SCCS
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Alutiiq	Yes	(Birket-Smith, 1953, p. 80; Hrdlicka, 1975, p. 78)	Survey
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Chipewyans	Yes	(Carter, 1989, p. 10; Hearne, 1958, p. 83; Smith, 1982, p. 29; VanStone, 1963, pp. 49; 50)	Survey
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Kaska	Yes	(Honigmann, 1954, pp. 91–92; 126–128)	SCCS
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Ingalik	Yes	(Osgood, 1958, pp. 210; 215–216)	SCCS
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Innu/ Montagnais	Yes	(Lips, 1947)	SCCS
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Ojibwa	Yes	(Hallowell, 1976, p. 347)	SCCS
North America	Arctic and Subarctic	Western Woods Cree	Yes	(Smith, 1981, p. 261)	Survey
North America	Eastern woodlands	Cherokee	Yes	(Fox, 2003, pp. 360–361; Gilbert, 1978, p. 340; Mooney, 1982, pp. 661–662; Strickland, 1975, pp. 21; 27; 31), but see also (Reid, 1970, pp. 69; 114–119)	Survey
North America	Eastern woodlands	Creek	Yes	(Swanton, 1928, pp. 346–350; 370)	SCCS
North America	Eastern woodlands	Delaware	Yes	(Goddard, 1978, p. 219; Kinietz, 1946, p. 59; Newcomb, 1956, p. 38; Zeisberger et al., 1910, p. 82)	EA

North	Eastern	Iroquois	Yes	(Morgan and Lloyd, 1901, p. 322);	EA
America	woodlands	noquois			
North America	Eastern woodlands	Mi'kmaq	Yes	(Clercq and Ganong, 1910, pp. 250–251, 261)	SCCS
North America	Eastern woodlands	Natchez	Yes	(Swanton, 1911, pp. 94–96)	SCCS
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Chinookans of the Lower Columbia River	Yes	(Ray, 1938, p. 73)	EA
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Haida	Yes	(Murdock, 1934, p. 372; Swanton, 1905, p. 50)	SCCS
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Nuxalk (Bellacoola)	Yes	(McIlwraith, 1948, pp. 419, 427)	SCCS
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Pomo	Yes	(Loeb, 1926, pp. 281–281; 298)	SCCS
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Quinault	Yes	(Olson, 1936, p. 107)	Survey
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Tubatulabal	Yes	(Voegelin, 1938, p. 56(b))	EA
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Yokuts	Yes	(Gayton, 1948, p. 106)	SCCS
North America	Northwest Coast and California	Yurok	Yes	(Heizer et al., 1952, p. 168; Kroeber, 1925, p. 32)	SCCS
North America	Plains and Plateau	Klamath	Yes	(Spier, 1930, pp. 50-51; 279; 301);	SCCS
North America	Plains and Plateau	Pawnee	Yes	(Weltfish, 1965, pp. 17–18; 338)	SCCS
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	African Americans	Yes	(Davis and Dollard, 1958; Powdermaker, 1968)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Amish	Yes	(Hostetler, 1980, p. 157; Nagata, 1987, p. 261)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Arab Canadians	Yes?	(Jabbra, 1991, pp. 45–46; Skoggard, 1999, p. 7)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Basque	Yes	(Decroos, 1983, p. 61)	Survey

North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Cajuns	Yes	(Brasseaux, 1987, p. 69)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Chicanos	Yes	(Achor, 1978; Kiev, 1968)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Chinese Americans	Yes	(Chen, 1992; Wong, 1982)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Cuban	Yes	(Boone, 1989; Boswell and Curtis, 1984)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Italian	Yes	(Campisi, 1958)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Korean	Yes	(Yang, 1987)	Survey
North America	Regional and I Ethnic Cultures	Puerto Ricans	Yes	(Bourgois, 1996b; Harwood, 1987)	Survey
North America	Regional and Ethnic Cultures	Sea Islanders	Yes	(Creel, 1988, p. 245; Johnson, 1930, p. 135)	Survey
North America	Southwest and Basin	Eastern Apache	Yes	(Opler, 1941, pp. 16; 145; 406–411)	SCCS
North America	Southwest and Basin	Havasupai	Yes	(Spier, 1928, pp. 221; 224–225)	SCCS
North America	Southwest and Basin	Норі	Yes	(Aberle, 1951, pp. 69–78; Dennis, 1940, p. 18; Malotki and Lomatuway'ma, 1987, p. 182; Schlegel, 2000, p. 3, 1988, pp. 43; 51; Talayesva and Simmons, 1942, p. 276; Titiev, 1944, pp. 40–42)	EA
North America	Southwest and Basin	Maricopa	Yes	(Spier, 1933, pp. 224–225)	Survey
North America	Southwest and Basin	Mormons	Yes	(Altman and Ginat, 1996; Fife and Fife, 1966)	Survey
North America	Southwest and Basin	Navajo	Yes	(Bailey, 1950, p. 24; Bauer, 1985, p. 86; Hill, 1938, p. 144; Kluckhohn et al., 1971, p. 303; Ladd, 1957, pp. 210; 241; 243; Left Handed and Dyk, 1938, pp. 372–376; Leighton and Leighton, 1944, pp. 21–22; Leighton and Kluckhohn, 1947, pp. 86–87; Matthews, 1899, pp. 4–5; Rapoport, 1954, p. 46; Reichard, 1950, p. 193; Van Valkenburgh, 1938, pp. 40–41)	EA
North America	Southwest and Basin	Northern Paiute	Yes	(Whiting, 1950, pp. 76–78)	SCCS
North America	Southwest and Basin	O'odham	Yes	(Joseph et al., 1949, pp. 49; 221)	SCCS
North	Southwest and	Ute	Yes	(Opler, 1963, p. 151)	EA

North America	Southwest and Basin	Zia Pueblo	Yes	(Hoebel, 1969, pp. 103; 108; White, 1962, pp. 208; 210)	EA
Oceania	Australia	Tiwi	Yes	(Hart and Pilling, 1960, pp. 36; 39; 46).	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Kanak	Yes	(Leenhardt, 1930, pp. 66, 239)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Kapauku	Yes	(Pospisil, 1958, pp. 57–58, 285)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Kimam	Yes	(Serpenti, 1965, pp. 145, 179–180)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Kwoma	Yes	(Whiting, 1970, p. 225, 1941, p. 126)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Lesu	Yes	(Powdermaker, 1933, pp. 228; 244; 247–248; 251; 277–283, 1931, p. 354)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Malekula	Yes	(Deacon and Wedgwood, 1934, pp. 149–150; 154)	Survey
Oceania	Melanesia	Manus	Yes	(Fortune and Council, 1935, pp. 344–345; Mead, 1956, p. 335).	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Northeastern Massim (Muyuw)	Yes	(Damon, 1990, pp. 42; 133, 1983, p. 49)	Survey
Oceania	Melanesia	Orokaiva	Yes	(Broude and Greene, 1976; Newton, 1989, p. 36; Williams and Murray, 1930, p. 321)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Sa	Yes?	(Lane and Lane, 1957, pp. 23–24)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Santa Cruz Islanders	Yes	(Davenport, 1969, p. 210; Graebner and Schütze, 1909, p. 133; Speiser and Schütze, 1916, p. 109)	Survey
Oceania	Melanesia	Siwai	Yes	(Oliver, 1955, pp. 95; 157; 167; 442)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Tinputz	Yes	(Blackwood, 1935, pp. 97; 114; 119)	Survey
Oceania	Melanesia	Trobrianders	Yes	(Malinowski, 1935, pp. 202–203, 1929, pp. 68; 114; 317–318; 438; 493, 1927, p. 9, 1926, p. 84, 1922, pp. 42; 47; 54)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Wogeo	Yes	(Hogbin, 1945, pp. 334; 342, 1938, p. 238, 1935, pp. 320–325);	EA
Oceania	Micronesia	Belau	Yes	(Barnett, 1963, pp. 33–34, 1949, pp. 91; 130; 133–134; Force and Force, 1972, pp. 24; 29; Kubary, 2009, pp. 6; 14)	SCCS
Oceania	Micronesia	Chuuk	Yes	(Bollig, 1927, p. 104; Fischer, 1950, p. 21; Gladwin and Sarason, 1953, pp. 124; 127–128; 287–288; Goodenough, 1949, p. 615; Swartz, 1958, pp. 468; 480)	SCCS
Oceania	Micronesia	Marshallese	Yes	(Erdland and Neuse, 1914, p. 89)	SCCS
Oceania	Micronesia	Yapese	Yes	(Lingenfelter, 1975, p. 66; Müller, 1917, p. 386)	SCCS

Oceania	Polynesia	Hawaiians	Yes	(Handy and Pukui, 1972, pp. 109; 162)	EA
Oceania	Polynesia	Lau Fijians	Yes	(Hocart, 1929, pp. 36; 158; Thompson, 1940b, p. 58)	EA
Oceania	Polynesia	Maori	Yes	(Best, 1924, pp. 474–475; Buck, 1952, pp. 370–371; Firth, 1959, p. 120)	SCCS
Oceania	Polynesia	Marquesas	Yes	(Handy, 1923, p. 98; Suggs, 1963, p. 51)	SCCS
Oceania	Polynesia	Rapa Nui	Yes	(Métraux, 1940, p. 114; Routledge, 1919, p. 226)	Survey
Oceania	Polynesia	Samoans	Yes	(Mead, 1928, p. 104; Turner, 1884, pp. 91; 177)	SCCS
Oceania	Polynesia	Tongans	Yes	(Gifford, 1929)	EA
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Barama River Carib	Yes	(Gillin, 1936, pp. 145; 149; 186)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Jivaro	Yes	(Harner, 1973, pp. 106–107; Karsten, 1935, pp. 222–223; 271; Reiss, 1880, p. 11)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Mundurucu	Yes	(Murphy, 1960, p. 87, 1954, p. 42; Murphy and Murphy, 1985, pp. 171– 172; 242–243)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Nambicuara	Yes	(Lévi-Strauss and Sittler, 1948, p. 367; Pinto and Brunel, 1938, p. 46)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Ndyuka	Yes	(Köbben, 1969, p. 121)	Survey
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Saramaka	Yes	(Herskovits and Herskovits, 1934, pp. 73–75, 204–205; Price, 1993, pp. 46–47; 58)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Shipibo	Yes	(Abelove, 2000, p. 52; Bergman, 1980, p. 79; Eakin et al., 1980, p. 37)	Survey
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Sirionó	Yes	(Holmberg, 1950, pp. 58–59; 61; 64)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Trumai	Yes	(Murphy and Quain, 1955, p. 48)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Yanoama	Yes	(Barker and Muirden, 1959, p. 3; Becher and Schütze, 1960, p. 146; Chagnon, 1967, pp. 63–64; 67–69; 82–83)	SCCS
South America	Central Andes	Mapuche	Yes	(Faron, 1961, pp. 131–133; Latcham, 1909, pp. 354, 356; Titiev, 1951, p. 103)	SCCS
South America	Central Andes	Saraguro Quichua	Yes	(Finerman, 2004)	Survey

South America	Eastern	Bahia Brazilians	Yes	(Borges, 1994, pp. 78; 100; 123; 140; 159; 202; Hutchinson, 1957, p. 147; Schwartz, 1985, p. 289)	Survey
South America	Eastern	Bororo	Yes	(Levak, 1974, pp. 84; 87)	Survey
South America	Eastern	Canela (Timbira)	Yes	(Nimuendaju and Lowie, 1946, pp. 104; 124; 129)	SCCS
South America	Eastern	Tupinamba	Yes	(Léry, 1906, p. 563; Thevet, 1878, p. 212 1)	SCCS
South America	Eastern	Warao	Yes	(Turrado Moreno & Muirden, 1945, p. 257-260)	SCCS
South America	Eastern	Xokleng (Aweikoma)	Yes	(Henry et al., 1941, pp. 35–36)	SCCS
South America	North-Western	Chachi	Yes	(Altschuler, 1965, pp. 73; 165–166; 169)	Survey
South America	North-Western	Kogi	Yes	(Reichel-Dolmatoff and Muirden, 1949, pp. 228–229)	EA
South America	North-Western	Goajiro	Yes	(Gutiérrez de Pineda and Muirden, 1950, pp. 83; 86; 92; 108)	SCCS
South America	Southern	Abipón	Yes	(Dobrizhoffer, 1822, pp. 138; 213)	SCCS
South America	Southern	Chorote	Yes?	(Rosen, 1924, p. 159)	EA
South America	Southern	Enxet and Enlhet (Lengua)	Yes	(Grubb and Morrey, 1911, pp. 215–216; Loewen, 1966, pp. 263–264)	SCCS
South America	Southern	Tehuelche	Yes	(De Viedma and Muirden, 1837, p. 10)	SCCS
South America	Southern	Terena	Yes	(Oberg, 1949, p. 29B)	Survey

^{*} Geographical and cultural classifications follow the eHRAF World Culture **Yes?** = Only indirect evidence is available.

Appendix 11. Do pairs, at least occasionally, reveal the time and/or location of future matings in a way that may enable others to interrupt the planned mating? (n=43 SCCS/EA cultures).

Region	Sub-region*	Culture*	Factual concealmen	•	Sample ((EA) Ethnographic Atlas/ (SCCS) Standard- Cross-Cultural- Sample)
Africa	Central Africa	Mbuti	No	(Turnbull, 1965, p. 216)	SCCS
Africa	Central Africa	Mongo (Nkundu)	No	(Hulstaert and Vizedom, 1938, pp. 73; 214; 287; 338; 456–457)	o. SCCS
Africa	Central Africa	Teda	No	(Le Coeur and Schütze, 1950, p. 2	5) SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Bena	No	(Culwick et al., 1935, pp. 356; 375–376)	EA
Africa	Eastern Africa	Gikuyu	No	(Kenyatta, 1953, pp. 157–158, 180–182)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Maasai	No	(Leakey, 1930, pp. 192–194; Merker, 1910, p. 158; Spencer, 1988, p. 189)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Mao	No	(Grottanelli, 1940, p. 254)	SCCS
Africa	Eastern Africa	Shilluk	No	(Seligman and Seligman, 1932, pp 64; 69)	p. SCCS
Africa	Southern Africa	Ovimbundu	No	(Childs, 1949, p. 113)	SCCS
Africa	Western Africa	Katab	No	(Meek, 1931, p. 42)	EA
Africa	Western Africa	Nupe	No	(Nadel, 1954, pp. 82; 110)	EA
Asia	Caucasus	Abkhazian	Yes	(Benet, 1974, p. 86)	SCCS
Asia	Central Asia	Kazakh	No	(Hudson, 1938, p. 47)	SCCS
Asia	East Asia	Yi Lolo	No	(Lin and Pan, 1947, p. 67)	SCCS
Asia	East Asia	Manchu	No	(Shirokogorov, 1924, pp. 151–152	2) SCCS
Asia	North Asia	Chukchee	No	(Bogoraz-Tan, 1909, pp. 400–401	SCCS
Asia	South-East Asia	Balinese	No	(Covarrubias, 1938, pp. 150–151)	SCCS
Asia	Southeast Asia	Ifugao	No	(Barton, 1938, pp. 55, 188)	SCCS
Middle East	Middle East	Basseri	No	(Barth, 1961, pp. 141–142)	SCCS

Middle East	Middle East	Kurds	No	(Hansen, 1961, pp. 131–134)	SCCS
Middle East	Middle East	Turks	No	(Makal et al., 1954, pp. 130–131)	SCCS
Middle America and the Caribbean	Northern Mexico	Huichol	No	(Lumholtz, 1973, p. 94)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Kapauku	Yes	(Pospisil, 1978, pp. 75–76, 1958, p. 46)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Kimam	No	(Serpenti, 1965, p. 167)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Kwoma	Yes	(Whiting, 1941, p. 127)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Lesu	No	(Powdermaker, 1933, pp. 239–240)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Manus	Yes	(Mead, 1930, pp. 164; 167)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Siwai	Yes	(Oliver, 1955, p. 144)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Trobriand	Yes	(Malinowski, 1929, p. 271)	SCCS
Oceania	Melanesia	Wogeo	No	(Hogbin, 1945, p. 345)	EA
Oceania	Micronesia	Chuuk	Yes	(Bollig, 1927, p. 46; Gladwin and Sarason, 1953, pp. 102; 105–106)	SCCS
Oceania	Micronesia	Marshallese	Yes	(Erdland and Neuse, 1914, p. 91;99; Krämer et al., 1938, pp. 274–275)	SCCS
Oceania	Polynesia	Marquesas	No	(Linton, 1939, pp. 172–173; Suggs, 1963, p. 34)	SCCS
Oceania	Polynesia	Samoans	No	(Holmes, 1958, p. 53; Mead, 1928, p. 136)	EA
Oceania	Polynesia	Tongans	No	(Gifford, 1929, p. 191)	EA
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Barama River Carib	No	(Gillin, 1936, p. 72)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Jivaro	Yes	(Karsten, 1935, p. 216)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Mundurucu	Yes	(Murphy, 1960, pp. 117–118)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Nambicuara	Yes	(Lévi-Strauss and Sittler, 1948, p. 73)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Saramaka	No	(Price, 1993, p. 22)	SCCS
South America	Amazon and Orinoco	Sirionó	No	(Holmberg, 1946, p. 158)	SCCS
South America	Eastern	Canela (Timbira)	No	(Crocker, 1990, pp. 281–283; Nimuendaju and Lowie, 1946, p. 104)	SCCS

South America	North- Western	Goajiro	No	(Gutiérrez de Pineda and Muirden, 1950, p. 133)	SCCS			
* Geographical and cultural classifications follow the eHRAF World Culture								

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