



**Figure S3:** Lipid droplet translocation between a dinoflagellate and the foraminiferal host cell. TEM micrograph and corresponding  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  NanoSIMS images of the symbiotic dinoflagellate presented in panel E of Figure S1 ( $t = 12$  h,  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  expressed as ‰). Objects appearing white in NanoSIMS images are starch deposits with  $^{13}\text{C}$ -enrichments  $> 20\,000\, \text{\textperthousand}$  (upper color scale limit). d: dinoflagellate, li: lipid droplet free in the endoplasm, li\*: dinoflagellate lipid droplet, n: dinoflagellate nucleus, p: dinoflagellate pyrenoid, s: dinoflagellate starch grain.