**Electronic Supplementary Material**

**Catalytic influence of 16-*s*-16 gemini surfactants on rate constant of histidine and ninhydrin**

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**Figure S1.** Rate constant (*k*ψ) vs. pH on study of histidine and ninhydrin in surfactants: (A) 16-6-16, (B) 16-5-16, (C) 16-4-16. Reaction conditions: [His]= 1 x 10-4 mol dm-3, [ninhydrin] = 6.0 x 10-3 mol dm-3, [16-*s*-16] = 30 x 10-5 mol dm-3 and temp. = 343 K.



**Figure S2.** Rate constant (*k*ψ) vs. [His] on study of histidine and ninhydrin in surfactants: (A) 16-6-16, (B) 16-5-16, (C) 16-4-16. Reaction conditions: [ninhydrin] = 6.0 x 10-3 mol dm-3, [16-*s*-16] = 30 x 10-5 mol dm-3, temp. = 343 K and pH.

**Table S1.** Data ofabsorbance vs. wavelength (*λ*) on the study of histidine (1 x 10-4 mol dm-3) and ninhydrin (6.0 x 10-3 mol dm-3) in pure water and 16-*s*-16 (*s* = 4, 5, 6) surfactants (30 x 10-5 mol dm-3)at temperature (343 K) and pH (5.0).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *λ* (nm) | Absorbance |
|  | Aqueous | 16-6-16 | 16-5-16 | 16-4-16 |
| 350 | 0.182 | 0.234 | 0.307 | 0.396 |
| 360 | 0.243 | 0.33 | 0.411 | 0.505 |
| 370 | 0.31 | 0.412 | 0.432 | 0.59 |
| 380 | 0.362 | 0.465 | 0.59 | 0.703 |
| 390 | 0.381 | 0.483 | 0.613 | 0.726 |
| 400 | 0.4 | 0.505 | 0.635 | 0.758 |
| 410 | 0.371 | 0.47 | 0.61 | 0.734 |
| 420 | 0.31 | 0.413 | 0.582 | 0.71 |
| 430 | 0.211 | 0.355 | 0.524 | 0.694 |
| 440 | 0.147 | 0.268 | 0.469 | 0.66 |
| 450 | 0.102 | 0.189 | 0.385 | 0.623 |
| 460 | 0.082 | 0.121 | 0.29 | 0.535 |
| 470 | 0.071 | 0.11 | 0.223 | 0.44 |
| 480 | 0.063 | 0.1 | 0.207 | 0.354 |
| 490 | 0.05 | 0.111 | 0.192 | 0.32 |
| 500 | 0.062 | 0.123 | 0.2 | 0.311 |
| 510 | 0.081 | 0.132 | 0.224 | 0.331 |
| 520 | 0.1 | 0.176 | 0.28 | 0.4 |
| 530 | 0.132 | 0.231 | 0.355 | 0.476 |
| 540 | 0.185 | 0.308 | 0.457 | 0.569 |
| 550 | 0.222 | 0.354 | 0.48 | 0.63 |
| 560 | 0.274 | 0.4 | 0.525 | 0.674 |
| 570 | 0.305 | 0.429 | 0.557 | 0.701 |
| 580 | 0.286 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.67 |
| 590 | 0.26 | 0.372 | 0.51 | 0.652 |
| 600 | 0.233 | 0.352 | 0.492 | 0.625 |
| 610 | 0.205 | 0.33 | 0.476 | 0.6 |
| 620 | 0.178 | 0.314 | 0.464 | 0.582 |
| 630 | 0.152 | 0.297 | 0.454 | 0.577 |
| 640 | 0.135 | 0.284 | 0.446 | 0.563 |
| 650 | 0.122 | 0.27 | 0.439 | 0.555 |

**Table S2.** Influence of ninhydrin concentration on rate constant (*k*Ψ)on the study on histidine and ninhydrin in 16-*s*-16 gemini surfactants (30 x 10-5 mol dm-3) at constant [His], temp. and pH.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 103 [Nin](mol dm-3) | 104*k*ψ (s-1)16-6-16 16-5-16 16-4-16 |
|  0 |  0 |  0 | 0 |
|  6.0 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.7 |
| 10.0 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 11.5 |
| 15.0 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 13.2 |
| 20.0 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.8 |
| 25.0 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 14.4 |
| 30.0 | 12.6 | 14 | 14.9 |
| 35.0 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 15.4 |
| 40.0 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 15.6 |

**Table S3.** Data ofDetermination of ratio (**)** on the study of histidine (1.0 x 10-4 mol dm-3)and ninhydrin (6.0 x 10-3 mol dm-3) at temperature (343 K) and pH (5.0).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 105 [gemini](mol dm-3) | 16-6-16 | 16-5-16 | 16-4-16 |
|  | 104 *k*ψ(s-1) | 104 *k*ψcal(s-1) |  | 104 *k*ψ(s-1) | 104 *k*ψcal(s-1) |  | 104 *k*ψ(s-1) | 104*k*ψcal(s-1) |  |
|  10.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | -0.02941 | 4.2 | 4.3 | -0.02381 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 0.037037 |
|  20.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 0.021277 | 5.4 | 5.6 | -0.03704 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 0.044118 |
|  30.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 0.015385 | 7.7 | 8.0 | -0.03896 |
|  40.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 | -0.03509 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 0.029851 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 0 |
|  50.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | -0.03448 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 0.029412 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 0 |
|  60.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 0.033333 | 6.9 | 7.1 | -0.02899 | 8.2 | 8.4 | -0.02439 |
|  80.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | -0.01613 | 7.1 | 7.2 | -0.01408 | 8.3 | 8.7 | -0.04819 |
|  100.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 0.031746 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 0 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 0.023529 |
|  250.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 0 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | -0.02273 |
|  400.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | -0.02941 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 0.025974 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 0 |
|  600.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 0.013889 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 0.02439 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 0.02 |