**Table S4**. Midge sequences included in this study with their GenBank accession numbers. Midges in alcohol are kept in the collection of the first author. Some midges collected on 18/20 June 2013 in Tingjingshan National Forest Park on flowers of *Kadsura coccinea* were sent to R. Gagné, Taxonomic Services Unit, USDA-ARS-Systematic Entomology Laboratory, Beltsville, MD, for identification. Vouchers for the sequenced plant material are shown in Table S3.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Plant species** | ***Resseliella*** | **GenBank accession #** | **Number of locations and midge species** | **Study sites followed by their numbers in Fig. S1** |
| *Illicium dunnianum* | *R. spec.*17*\_ex\_Illicium dunnianum* | KY569051 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Nankunshan, Guangdong, China ⑩ |
| *Illicium henryi* | *R. spec.*22*\_ex\_Illicium henryi* | KY569052 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Guangwushan, Sichuan, China ① |
| *Illicium lanceolatum* | *R. spec.*7*\_ex\_Illicium lanceolatum* | KY569058KY569059KY569060KY569061KY569062 | **2 locations, both with the same midge species** | Tianmushan, Zhejian, China ⑯Hengshan, Hunan, China ⑫ |
| *Illicium majus* | *R. spec.* 9*\_ex\_Illicium majus**R. spec.*23*\_ex\_Illicium majus* | KY569063KY569064 | **1 location, but two pollinating midge species** | Daweishan, Yunnan, China ⑤ |
| *Illicium micranthum* | *R. spec.*8*\_ex \_Illicium micranthum* | KY569053KY569054KY569055KY569056KY569057 | **3 locations, all with the same midge species** | Jinfoshan, Chongqing, China ③Emeishan, Sichuan, China ②Xiangtoushan (Other side of Pinganshan), Guangdong, China ⑨ |
| *Illicium oligandrum* | *R. spec.*13*\_ex\_Illicium oligandrum* | KY569066KY569067 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Fangchen, Guangxi, China ⑦ |
| *Illicium petelotii* | *R. spec.*14*\_ex\_Illicium petelotii* | Poor sequence | Poor sequence, specificity hence unknown | Laojunshan (other side of Daweihan), Yunnan, China ⑤ |
| *Illicium spec. Cui 184* | *R. spec.*11*\_ex\_ Illicium sp.\_F. Cui 184* | KY569065 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Tianjinshan, Guangdong, China ⑪ |
| *Illicium tsangii* | R. spec.\_ex\_*Illicium tsangii* | Not sequenced | 1 location, midge not sequenced | Nankunshan, Guangdong ⑩ |
| *Illicium verum* | *R. spec.*16*\_ex\_*[*Illicium verum*](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?mode=Info&id=124778&lvl=3&lin=f&keep=1&srchmode=1&unlock) | KY569068KY569069KY569070KY569071KY569072 | **3 sub-populations, all with the same midge species** | Nanning (near town Gaofeng), Guangxi, China ⑥ |
| *Kadsura coccinea*  | *R. spec.*1*\_ex\_Kadsura coccinea* | KY498735KY498736KY498737 | **3 sub-populations, all with the same midge species** | Tianjinshan, Guangdong, China ⑪ |
| *Kadsura heteroclita*  | *R. spec.* 2*\_ex\_Kadsura heteroclita* | KY498738KY498739 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Pinganshan, Guangdong, China ⑨ |
| *Kadsura longipedunculata* | *R. spec.\_ex\_Kadsura* *longipedunculata* | KY498740KY498741AB540124 | **2 locations, both with the same midge species** | Hengshan, Hunan, China ⑫Langshan, Hunan, China ⑰ |
| *Kadsura oblongifolia* | *R. spec. 18\_ex\_Kadsura\_oblongifolia* | KY498742KY498743KY498744KY498745 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Danzhou, Hainan, China ⑧ |
| [*Schisandra henryi*](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?mode=Info&id=13674&lvl=3&lin=f&keep=1&srchmode=1&unlock) | *R. spec.*6*\_ex\_Schisandra henryi* | KY569037KY569038KY569039 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown (midges from 2n location ⑪ not sequenced) | Emeishan, Sichuan, China ② |
| [*Schisandra rubriflora*](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?mode=Info&id=13674&lvl=3&lin=f&keep=1&srchmode=1&unlock) | *R. spec.*3*\_ex\_Schisandra rubriflora* | KY569040KY569041 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Emeishan, Sichuan, China ② |
| *Schisandra spec.* SX. Luo 761 | *R. spec.*10*\_ex\_Schisandra spec.\_*SX. Luo 761 | KY569034 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Daweishan, Yunnan, China ⑤ |
| *Schisandra* *spec.*\_ZWWang 193 | *R. spec.*4*\_ex\_Schisandra sp.*\_ZWWang 193 | KY569045KY569046 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Hengshan, Hunan, China ⑫ |
| [*Schisandra sphaerandra*](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?mode=Info&id=13674&lvl=3&lin=f&keep=1&srchmode=1&unlock) | *R. spec.*20*\_ex\_Schisandra sphaerandra* | KY569042KY569043KY569044 | 1 location, 1 midge species, specificity hence unknown | Dawashan (one of the hills of Emeishan), Sichuan, China ② |
| [*Schisandra sphenanthera*](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?mode=Info&id=13674&lvl=3&lin=f&keep=1&srchmode=1&unlock) | *R. spec.*10*\_ex\_*[*Schisandra sphenanthera*](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?mode=Info&id=13674&lvl=3&lin=f&keep=1&srchmode=1&unlock)*R. spec.*19*\_ex\_*[*Schisandra sphenanthera*](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?mode=Info&id=13674&lvl=3&lin=f&keep=1&srchmode=1&unlock)*R. spec.*21*\_ex\_Schisandra sphenanthera* | KY569035KY569036KY569047KY569048KY569049KY569050 | **3 locations, each with a different midge pollinator** | Hengshan, Hunan, China ⑫Emeishan, Sichuan, China ②Lushan, Jiangxi, China ⑰ |