

```

(*
This program proves that the self-duality implies MA property;
u=U[x1,x2,x3,x4];

ui=D[u,xi];
uij=D[u,xi,xj];

u11=f[u12,u13,u14,u22,u23,u24,u33,u34,u44,u1,u2,u3,u4,u,x1,x2,x3,x4];

G - metric with upper indecies;
g - metric with lower indecies;

Sub - factorisation list modulo u11=
f[u12,u13,u14,u22,u23,u24,u33,u34,u44,u1,u2,u3,u4,u,x1,x2,x3,x4];

pt - point;

We compute the symbol of Weyl tensor W
(coefficient of W at fourth derivatives of u),
as well as symbols of Wplus and Wminus. We compute systems of equations
equivalent to conditions that symbols of W, Wplus, Wminus vanish;

glist - list of elements of r[i,j,k] - connection;

Rlist - list of elements of the Riemann tensor; In computing Rlist
we drop terms depending on derivatives of u of orders less than 4;

S - scalar curvature;

Wlist - list of elements of the Weyl tensor;

Wlist3 -
list of elements of the Weyl tensor depending only on 4th derivatives of u;

sysWeyl - system of conditions equivalent to W=0;

WS - W^*;

Wpluslist, Wminuslist - lists of elements of Wplus, Wminus;

sysplus, sysminus - systems of conditions equivalent to Wplus=0, Wminus=0;

Lid - list of Monge -
Ampere equations (a1-a25 - parameters, MAE hold when ai=0, i=1,...,25);

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We show that either of systems sysplus=0 and sysminus=0 imply  $a_i=0$ ,  $i=1,\dots,25$ .

\*)

```
u = U[x1, x2, x3, x4];
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```
u1 = D[u, x1];
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u2 = D[u, x2];
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```
u3 = D[u, x3];
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```
u4 = D[u, x4];
```

```
u11 = D[u1, x1];
```

```
u12 = D[u1, x2];
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```
u13 = D[u1, x3];
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u14 = D[u1, x4];
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u22 = D[u2, x2];
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u23 = D[u2, x3];
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u24 = D[u2, x4];
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u33 = D[u3, x3];
```

```
u34 = D[u3, x4];
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```
u44 = D[u4, x4];
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```
f = F[u12, u13, u14, u22, u23, u24, u33, u34, u44, u1, u2, u3, u4, u, x1, x2, x3, x4];
```

```
G = {{{-1, 1/2 D[f, u12], 1/2 D[f, u13], 1/2 D[f, u14]}, {1/2 D[f, u12], D[f, u22], 1/2 D[f, u23], 1/2 D[f, u24]}, {1/2 D[f, u13], 1/2 D[f, u23], D[f, u33], 1/2 D[f, u34]}, {1/2 D[f, u14], 1/2 D[f, u24], 1/2 D[f, u34], D[f, u44]}}};
```

```
together[a_, b_] :=
  Block[{res = 0, lcm = PolynomialLCM[Denominator[a], Denominator[b]]},
    res = (Factor[lcm/Denominator[a]] Numerator[a] +
      Factor[lcm/Denominator[b]] Numerator[b])/lcm];
```

```
g = Inverse[G] // Factor;
```

```
var = {x1, x2, x3, x4};
```

```

Sub2 = {u11 → f};
sys = {};
elem = Sub2[[1]][[1]] - Sub2[[1]][[2]];
Do[AppendTo[sys, Numerator[Factor[D[elem, var[[i]]]] /. Sub2]], {i, 1, 4}];
vars3 = {};
Do[AppendTo[vars3, D[u11, var[[i]]]], {i, 1, 4}]
Sub3 = Solve[sys == 0, vars3][[1]] // Factor;
vars4 = {};
Do[Do[AppendTo[vars4, D[u11, var[[i]], var[[j]]]], {j, i, 4}], {i, 1, 4}];
sys = {};
Do[elem = Sub3[[i]][[1]] - Sub3[[i]][[2]];
  Do[AppendTo[sys, Numerator[Factor[D[elem, var[[j]]]] /. Sub2 /. Sub3]], {j, 1, 4}], {i, 1, Length[Sub3]}];
Sub4 = Solve[sys == 0, vars4][[1]] // Factor;
Sub = Flatten[{Sub2, Sub3, Sub4}];

der[exp_, n_] :=
  ((D[Numerator[exp], var[[n]]] Denominator[exp] - D[Denominator[exp], var[[n]]]
    Numerator[exp]) /. Sub) / Denominator[exp]^2;

list1 = {};
var1 = {u12, u13, u14, u22, u23, u24, u33, u34, u44};
var1s = {"12", "13", "14", "22", "23", "24", "33", "34", "44"};
Do[el = D[f, var1[[i]]] → ToExpression["f" <> var1s[[i]]];
  AppendTo[list1, el], {i, 1, Length[var1]}]

list2 = {};
var1 = {u12, u13, u14, u22, u23, u24, u33, u34, u44};
var1s = {"12", "13", "14", "22", "23", "24", "33", "34", "44"};
Do[
  Do[el = D[f, var1[[i]], var1[[j]]] → ToExpression["f" <> var1s[[i]] <> var1s[[j]]];
    AppendTo[list2, el], {j, i, Length[var1]}], {i, 1, Length[var1]}]

SS = Flatten[{list1, list2}];

pt = {f12 → 0, f13 → 0, f14 → 1, f22 → 0, f23 → 1, f24 → 0, f33 → 0, f34 → 0, f44 → 0};

Det[g /. SS /. pt]

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```

Rm[k_, i_, j_] := Block[{res = 0}, Do[
  res = together[res, 1/2 G[[k]][[l]] der[g[[l]][[j]], i]];
  res = together[res, 1/2 G[[k]][[l]] der[g[[i]][[l]], j]];
  res = together[res, -1/2 G[[k]][[l]] der[g[[i]][[j]], l]], {l, 1, 4}];
  Factor[res /. SS /. pt]];

glist = {};
Do[
  Do[Do[AppendTo[glist, r[k, i, j] → Rm[k, i, j]], {j, 1, 4}], {i, 1, 4}], {k, 1, 4}];

Rm[i_, q_, k_, l_] :=
  Block[{res = 0}, res = together[res, der[(r[i, q, k] /. glist), l]];
  res = together[res, -der[(r[i, q, l] /. glist), k]];
  (*Do[res=res+(r[i,p,l]/.glist)(r[p,q,k]/.glist)-(r[i,p,k]/.glist)
    (r[p,q,l]/.glist),{p,1,4}];*)res = Factor[((res /. SS /. pt))];
  res];

ders3 = {};
Do[Do[Do[el = D[U[x1, x2, x3, x4], var[[i]], var[[j]], var[[k]]] → 0;
  AppendTo[ders3, el], {k, j, 4}], {j, i, 4}], {i, 1, 4}]

Rlist = {};
Do[Do[Do[js = Rm[i, j, k, l] /. ders3;
  el = R[i, j, k, l] → js;
  AppendTo[Rlist, el];
  el = R[i, j, l, k] → -js;
  AppendTo[Rlist, el], {l, k + 1, 4}];
  el = R[i, j, k, k] → 0;
  AppendTo[Rlist, el], {k, 1, 4}], {j, 1, 4}], {i, 1, 4}];

RRm[q_, l_] := Block[{}, el = 0;
  Do[el = together[el, (R[i, q, i, l] /. Rlist)], {i, 1, 4}];
  el]

RRlist = {};
Do[Do[AppendTo[RRlist, RR[q, l] → RRm[q, l]], {l, 1, 4}], {q, 1, 4}]

```

```

(*S*)
S = 0;
Do[Do[S = together[S, (G[[l]][[q]] /. SS /. pt) (RR[q, l] /. RRlist /. pt)], {q, 1, 4}], {l, 1, 4}];

R1[i_, j_, k_, l_] := Block[{res = 0}, Do[res =
    together[res, (g[[i]][[s]] /. SS /. pt) (R[s, j, k, l] /. Rlist)], {s, 1, 4}];
    res];

w[i_, j_] := together[1/2 (RR[i, j] /. RRlist), -S/12 (g[[i]][[j]] /. SS /. pt)];

Wm[i_, j_, k_, l_] := Block[{res = 0}, res = together[res, (R1[i, j, k, l])];
    res = together[res, -w[i, k] (g[[j]][[l]] /. SS /. pt)];
    res = together[res, -w[j, l] (g[[i]][[k]] /. SS /. pt)];
    res = together[res, +w[j, k] (g[[i]][[l]] /. SS /. pt)];
    res = together[res, +w[i, l] (g[[j]][[k]] /. SS /. pt)];
    res];

Wlist = {};
Do[Do[el = W[i, j, k, l] /. 0;
    AppendTo[Wlist, el];
    el = W[k, k, i, j] /. 0;
    AppendTo[Wlist, el], {k, 1, 4}], {j, 1, 4}], {i, 1, 4}]

```

```

Do[Do[Do[js = W[i, j, k, l];
  el = W[i, j, k, l] → js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el];
  el = W[i, j, l, k] → -js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el];
  el = W[j, i, k, l] → -js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el];
  el = W[j, i, l, k] → js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el];
  el = W[k, l, i, j] → js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el];
  el = W[k, l, j, i] → -js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el];
  el = W[l, k, i, j] → -js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el];
  el = W[l, k, j, i] → js;
  AppendTo[Wlist, el], {l, j + (k + 1 - j) Sign[k - i], 4}], {k, i, 4}],
 {j, i + 1, 4}], {i, 1, 4}];
Wlist = Union[Wlist];

```

Length[Wlist]

256

```

Wlist1 = {};
Do[Do[Do[js = Wm[i, j, k, l];
  el = W[i, j, k, l] → js;
  AppendTo[Wlist1, el], {l, j + (k + 1 - j) Sign[k - i], 4}], {k, i, 4}],
 {j, i + 1, 4}], {i, 1, 4}];

```

Length[Wlist1]

21

Wlist2 = Wlist1;

```

ders4 = {};
Do[Do[Do[el = D[U[x1, x2, x3, x4], var[[i]], var[[j]], var[[k]], var[[l]]];
  AppendTo[ders4, el], {l, k, 4}], {k, j, 4}], {j, i, 4}], {i, 1, 4}];
ders4sub = {};
Do[el = ders4[[i]] → λ ders4[[i]];
  AppendTo[ders4sub, el], {i, 1, Length[ders4]}];

```

```

Wlist3 = {};
Do[el = Wlist1[[i]][[1]] \[Rule] Coefficient[(Wlist1[[i]][[2]] /. ders4sub), \[Lambda], 1];
 AppendTo[Wlist3, el], {i, 1, Length[Wlist1]}];

sysWeyl = {};
Do[Do[AppendTo[sysWeyl, Coefficient[Wlist3[[i]][[2]], ders4[[j]]]],
 {j, 1, Length[ders4]}], {i, 1, Length[Wlist3]}]

SolsWeyl = ToRules[Reduce[sysWeyl == 0]]
{f3333 \[Rule] 0, f2222 \[Rule] 0, f3434 \[Rule] 0, f3344 \[Rule] 0, f1433 \[Rule] 0, f1334 \[Rule] f2333,
 f1313 \[Rule] -2 f2333, f2224 \[Rule] 0, f1222 \[Rule] 0, f3334 \[Rule] 0, f1333 \[Rule] 0, f2444 \[Rule] 0,
 f1424 \[Rule] f2324, f1322 \[Rule] -f2234 + f2324, f1244 \[Rule] f2234, f1223 \[Rule] f2234 - f2324,
 f1214 \[Rule] -f2234 - f2324, f3444 \[Rule] 0, f1434 \[Rule] f2334, f1344 \[Rule] f2433,
 f1323 \[Rule] -f2334 + f2433, f1314 \[Rule] -f2334 - f2433, f1233 \[Rule] f2334 - f2433, f4444 \[Rule] 0,
 f1444 \[Rule] f2344 + f2434, f1423 \[Rule] -f2233 +  $\frac{f2323}{2}$  - 2 f2344, f1414 \[Rule] -2 f2344 - 2 f2434,
 f1324 \[Rule] f2233 + f2344, f1234 \[Rule] f2233 + f2344, f1213 \[Rule] -f2233 -  $\frac{f2323}{2}$ ,
 f2424 \[Rule] 0, f2244 \[Rule] 0, f1422 \[Rule] 0, f1224 \[Rule] f2223, f1212 \[Rule] -2 f2223}

Length[SolsWeyl]
35

Clear[\[Epsilon]]

```

```

elist = {};
Do[Do[Do[AppendTo[elist, ε[i1, i2, i3, i4] → 0], {i4, 1, 4}], {i3, 1, 4}],
 {i2, 1, 4}], {i1, 1, 4}]

elist1 = {};
AppendTo[elist1, {ε[1, 2, 3, 4] → 1,
  ε[1, 2, 4, 3] → -1,
  ε[1, 3, 2, 4] → -1,
  ε[1, 3, 4, 2] → 1,
  ε[1, 4, 2, 3] → 1,
  ε[1, 4, 3, 2] → -1,
  ε[2, 1, 3, 4] → -1,
  ε[2, 1, 4, 3] → 1,
  ε[2, 3, 1, 4] → 1,
  ε[2, 3, 4, 1] → -1,
  ε[2, 4, 1, 3] → -1,
  ε[2, 4, 3, 1] → 1,
  ε[3, 1, 2, 4] → 1,
  ε[3, 1, 4, 2] → -1,
  ε[3, 2, 1, 4] → -1,
  ε[3, 2, 4, 1] → 1,
  ε[3, 4, 1, 2] → 1,
  ε[3, 4, 2, 1] → -1,
  ε[4, 1, 2, 3] → -1,
  ε[4, 1, 3, 2] → 1,
  ε[4, 2, 1, 3] → 1,
  ε[4, 2, 3, 1] → -1,
  ε[4, 3, 1, 2] → -1,
  ε[4, 3, 2, 1] → 1}];

elist1 = Flatten[elist1];

Det[G /. SS /. pt]

$$\frac{1}{16}$$


```

```

WW[i_, j_, k_, l_] := Block[{res, a, b}, res = 0;
  Do[Do[res = together[res, (G[[i]][[a]] /. SS /. pt) (G[[j]][[b]] /. SS /. pt)
    (W[a, b, k, l] /. Wlist /. Wlist3)], {b, 1, 4}], {a, 1, 4}];
  Factor[res]];

Gsqrt = 1/4;

Vol[i_, j_, k_, l_] := (ε[i, j, k, l] /. εlist1 /. εlist)/Gsqrt;

WS[i_, j_, k_, l_] := Block[{res = 0, a, b}, Do[Do[
  res = together[res, 1/2 Vol[i, j, a, b] WW[a, b, k, l]], {b, 1, 4}], {a, 1, 4}];
  res];

Wplus[i_, j_, k_, l_] :=
  1/2 (together[(W[i, j, k, l] /. Wlist /. Wlist3), WS[i, j, k, l]]);
Wminus[i_, j_, k_, l_] :=
  1/2 (together[(W[i, j, k, l] /. Wlist /. Wlist3), -WS[i, j, k, l]]);

Wpluslist = {};
Do[
  Do[Do[AppendTo[Wpluslist, Factor[Wplus[i, j, k, l]]], {l, 1, 4}], {k, 1, 4}],
  {j, 1, 4}], {i, 1, 4}]

Wpluslist = Complement[Wpluslist, {0}];

Wminuslist = {};
Do[
  Do[Do[AppendTo[Wminuslist, Factor[Wminus[i, j, k, l]]], {l, 1, 4}], {k, 1, 4}],
  {j, 1, 4}], {i, 1, 4}]
Wminuslist = Complement[Wminuslist, {0}];

sysplus = {};
Do[Do[var = ders4[[j]];
  varc = Complement[ders4, {var}];
  el = Numerator[Wpluslist[[i]]] /. var → 1;
  Do[el = el /. varc[[k]] → 0, {k, 1, Length[varc]}];
  el = Factor[el];
  AppendTo[sysplus, el]
  , {j, 1, Length[ders4]}], {i, 1, Length[Wpluslist]}]

```

```

Length[sysplus]
350

ToRules[Reduce[sysplus == 0]]
{f2222 → 0, f2224 → 0, f1222 → 0, f3334 → 0, f1333 → 0, f3444 → 0, f1434 → f2334,
f1344 → f2433, f1314 → -f2334 - f2433, f1233 → -f1323, f3333 → 0,
f3434 → 0, f3344 → 0, f1334 → -f1433 + f2333, f1313 → -2 f2333, f2444 → 0,
f1322 → f1424 - f2234, f1244 → -f1424 + f2234 + f2324, f1223 → -f1424 + f2234,
f1214 → -f2234 - f2324, f4444 → 0, f1444 → f2344 + f2434, f1414 → -2 f2344 - 2 f2434,
f1324 → f2233 + f2344, f1234 → -f1423 +  $\frac{f2323}{2}$  - f2344, f1213 → -f2233 -  $\frac{f2323}{2}$ ,
f2244 → - $\frac{f2424}{2}$ , f1422 →  $\frac{f2424}{2}$ , f1224 → f2223 -  $\frac{f2424}{2}$ , f1212 → -2 f2223}

sysminus = {};
Do[Do[var = ders4[[j]];
varc = Complement[ders4, {var}];
el = Numerator[Wminuslist[[i]]] /. var → 1;
Do[el = el /. varc[[k]] → 0, {k, 1, Length[varc]}];
el = Factor[el];
AppendTo[sysminus, el]
, {j, 1, Length[ders4]}], {i, 1, Length[Wminuslist]}]

ToRules[Reduce[sysminus == 0]]
{f2222 → 0, f3333 → 0, f2224 → 0, f1222 → 0, f3334 → 0, f1333 → 0, f3444 → - $\frac{f3434}{2}$ ,
f1433 →  $\frac{f3434}{2}$ , f1334 → f2333 -  $\frac{f3434}{2}$ , f1313 → -2 f2333, f3444 → 0,
f1344 → -f1434 + f2334 + f2433, f1323 → -f1434 + f2433, f1314 → -f2334 - f2433,
f1233 → f1434 - f2433, f2444 → 0, f1424 → f2324, f1244 → f2234, f1223 → -f1322,
f1214 → -f2234 - f2324, f4444 → 0, f1444 → f2344 + f2434, f1414 → -2 f2344 - 2 f2434,
f1324 → -f1423 +  $\frac{f2323}{2}$  - f2344, f1234 → f2233 + f2344, f1213 → -f2233 -  $\frac{f2323}{2}$ ,
f2424 → 0, f2244 → 0, f1224 → -f1422 + f2223, f1212 → -2 f2223}

```

```
ToRules[Reduce[sysplus == 0]]
{f2222 → 0, f2224 → 0, f1222 → 0, f3334 → 0, f1333 → 0, f3444 → 0, f1434 → f2334,
f1344 → f2433, f1314 → -f2334 - f2433, f1233 → -f1323, f3333 → 0,
f3434 → 0, f3344 → 0, f1334 → -f1433 + f2333, f1313 → -2 f2333, f2444 → 0,
f1322 → f1424 - f2234, f1244 → -f1424 + f2234 + f2324, f1223 → -f1424 + f2234,
f1214 → -f2234 - f2324, f4444 → 0, f1444 → f2344 + f2434, f1414 → -2 f2344 - 2 f2434,
f1324 → f2233 + f2344, f1234 → -f1423 +  $\frac{f2323}{2}$  - f2344, f1213 → -f2233 -  $\frac{f2323}{2}$ ,
f2244 → - $\frac{f2424}{2}$ , f1422 →  $\frac{f2424}{2}$ , f1224 → f2223 -  $\frac{f2424}{2}$ , f1212 → -2 f2223}
```

```
Length[ToRules[Reduce[sysplus == 0 && sysminus == 0]]]
```

35

```
Lid = {f2222 → a1 - f1212 f22, f3333 → a2 - f1313 f33,
f4444 → a3 - f1414 f44, f1222 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a4 - f12 f1212)$ , f1333 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a5 - f13 f1313)$ ,
f1444 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a6 - f14 f1414)$ , f1322 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a7 - 2 f12 f1213 - 2 f1223 - f1212 f13)$ ,
f1323 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a8 - 2 f1233 - 2 f1213 f13 - f12 f1313)$ ,
f1422 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a9 - 2 f12 f1214 - 2 f1224 - f1212 f14)$ ,
f1424 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a10 - 2 f1244 - 2 f1214 f14 - f12 f1414)$ ,
f1433 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a11 - 2 f13 f1314 - 2 f1334 - f1313 f14)$ ,
f1434 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a12 - 2 f1344 - 2 f1314 f14 - f13 f1414)$ ,
f2223 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a13 - 2 f1213 f22 - f1212 f23)$ , f2333 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a14 - f1313 f23 - 2 f1213 f33)$ ,
f2224 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a15 - 2 f1214 f22 - f1212 f24)$ , f2444 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a16 - f1414 f24 - 2 f1214 f44)$ ,
f3334 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a17 - 2 f1314 f33 - f1313 f34)$ , f3444 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a18 - f1414 f34 - 2 f1314 f44)$ ,
f2323 → a19 - f1313 f22 - 2 f2233 - 2 f1213 f23 - f1212 f33,
f2424 → a20 - f1414 f22 - 2 f2244 - 2 f1214 f24 - f1212 f44,
f3434 → a21 - f1414 f33 - 2 f3344 - 2 f1314 f34 - f1313 f44,
f1423 → a22 - f1234 - f1214 f13 - f12 f1314 - f1324 - f1213 f14,
f2234 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a23 - 2 f1314 f22 - 2 f1214 f23 - 2 f2324 - 2 f1213 f24 - f1212 f34)$ ,
f2334 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a24 - 2 f1314 f23 - f1313 f24 - 2 f2433 - 2 f1214 f33 - 2 f1213 f34)$ ,
f2344 →  $\frac{1}{2} (a25 - f1414 f23 - 2 f1314 f24 - 2 f2434 - 2 f1214 f34 - 2 f1213 f44)}$  } /. pt;
```

```
(*sysplus==0 =====> ai=0, i=1,...,25*)
```

```
ToRules[Reduce[(sysplus /. Lid) == 0]]
{a4 → 0, a15 → 0, f1212 → -2 f1224 + 2 f2244, a9 → 0, a20 → 0,
 a13 → 0, a2 → 0, a5 → 0, a17 → 0, f1344 → f2433, a8 → 0, a24 → 0,
 a18 → 0, a12 → 0, f1324 → - $\frac{f1414}{2}$  + f2233 - f2434, a6 → 0, a3 → 0,
 a25 → 0, a22 → 0, a19 → 0, f1223 → f1244 - f2324, a7 → 0, a23 → 0,
 a16 → 0, a10 → 0, f3344 → 0, a21 → 0, a14 → 0, a11 → 0, a1 → 0}
```

```
(*sysminus==0 =====> ai=0, i=1,...,25*)
```

```
ToRules[Reduce[(sysminus /. Lid) == 0]]
{a4 → 0, a15 → 0, f2244 → 0, a9 → 0, a20 → 0, a13 → 0, a2 → 0, a5 → 0,
 a17 → 0, f1233 → -f1314 - f1344 - f2433, a8 → 0, a24 → 0, a18 → 0,
 a12 → 0, f1234 → - $\frac{f1414}{2}$  + f2233 - f2434, a6 → 0, a3 → 0, a25 → 0,
 a22 → 0, a19 → 0, f1214 → -f1244 - f2324, a7 → 0, a23 → 0, a16 → 0,
 a10 → 0, f1313 → -2 f1334 + 2 f3344, a21 → 0, a14 → 0, a11 → 0, a1 → 0}
```