**Dogs perceive and spontaneously normalise formant-related speaker and vowel differences in human speech sounds**

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**ESM Table 4 LME results for speaker normalisation. Factors significant at Bonferroni corrected p < 0.007 are marked in bold.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Source** | **Numerator df** | **Denominator df** | **F** | **Sig.** |
| Intercept | 1 | 13 | 15.365 | **0.002** |
| Age | 1 | 13 | 0.234 | 0.637 |
| Group | 5 | 13 | 0.809 | 0.564 |
| Location | 2 | 13 | 1.019 | 0.388 |
| Mix | 1 | 13 | 1.083 | 0.317 |
| Sex | 1 | 13 | 4.594 | 0.052 |
| Trial | 5 | 115 | 5.421 | **0.000** |