**Supplementary File 1 for Lukas & Huchard: The evolution of infanticide by females in mammals (Phil Trans B, 2018)**

Parts A (citations for comparative data), B (citations for population data), and C (reference list).

**A) Citations for new data in comparative analyses**

The table lists the references with the observations on the presence or absence of infanticide by females for each species, and the references with details on the interactions among females in group-living species. All references are listed in full below the second table.

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| **Species** | **Reference infanticide by females** | **Reference eviction/dominance hierarchy** |
| Acinonyx jubatus | Hunter & Skinner, Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa 56, 79 (2003). | NA |
| Acomys cahirinus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Acrobates pygmaeus | Ward, Australian Journal of Zoology 38, 503 (1990). | NA |
| Aepyceros melampus | Averbeck, Doctoral dissertation, Technische Universität München (2002). | NA |
| Aethomys namaquensis | Fleming, African Zoology 39, 123 (2004). | NA |
| Ailurus fulgens | Glatston, Red panda: biology and conservation of the first panda. Andrew, Ed., Noyes Series in Animal Behavior, Ecology, Conservation and management (2010), pp. 488. | NA |
| Alces alces | Sæther et al., Wildlife Biology 10, 51 (2004). | NA |
| Alouatta caraya | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Alouatta guariba | Galetti et al., Neotropical Primates 2, 6 (1994). | Galetti et al., Neotropical Primates 2, 6 (1994). |
| Alouatta palliata | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | Zucker & Clarke, International Journal of Primatology 19, 433 (1998). |
| Alouatta pigra | Treves et al., Ethology 109, 135 (2003); van Belle et al. Primates 51, 279 (2010). | NA |
| Alouatta seniculus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | Pope, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 48, 253 (2000) |
| Antechinus stuartii | Holleley et al., Molecular Ecology 15, 3439 (2006). | NA |
| Antechinus swainsonii | Holleley et al., Molecular Ecology 15, 3439 (2006). | NA |
| Antilocapra americana | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Jacques & Jenks, Western North American Naturalist 70, 570 (2010); Dunn et al., Molecular Ecology 20, 4889 (2011); Van Vuren et al., Journal of Mammalogy 94, 155 (2013). | NA |
| Antrozous pallidus | O'Shea & Vaughan, Journal of Mammalogy 58, 269 (1977). | NA |
| Aotus azarae | Huck et al., International Journal of Primatology 32, 1133 (2011); Huck & Fernandez-Duque, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 66, 505 (2012). | NA |
| Apodemus sylvaticus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Arctocephalus forsteri | Bradshaw et al., Journal of Mammalogy 84, 65 (2003). | NA |
| Arctocephalus galapagoensis | Trillmich, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 19, 157 (1986). | NA |
| Arctocephalus gazella | Doidge et al., Journal of Zoology 202, 449 (1984); Harcourt, Journal of Zoology 202, 449 (1992); | NA |
| Arctocephalus pusillus | Gibbens & Arnould, Canadian Journal of Zoology-Revue Canadienne De Zoologie 87, 902 (2009). | NA |
| Arctocephalus tropicalis | Beauplet et al., Journal of Animal Ecology 74, 1160 (2005). | NA |
| Ateles belzebuth | Gibson et al., American Journal of Primatology 70, 485 (2008); Link et al., in Sexual coercion in primates and humans: An evolutionary perspective on male aggression against females, N., W., Eds. (Harvard University Press, Harvard, 2009), pp. 157-183. | NA |
| Ateles geoffroyi | Gibson et al., American Journal of Primatology 70, 485 (2008); Slater et al., American Journal of Primatology 71, 21 (2009). | NA |
| Ateles paniscus | McFarland Symington, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 20, 421 (1987); Symington, American Journal of Primatology 15, 45 (1988) | NA |
| Avahi laniger | Fuentes, International Journal of Primatology 23, 953 (2002). | NA |
| Bison bison | Lott, Applied Animal Behaviour Science 29, 135 (1991); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Daleszczyk, Acta Theriologica 49, 555 (2004) | Rutberg, A Ethology 63, 206 (1983) ; Vervaecke et al. 2005, Animal Behaviour 70, 763 (2005). |
| Brachyteles arachnoides | Strier, Faces in the forest: the endangered muriqui monkeys of Brazil. (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1992). | NA |
| Brachyteles hypoxanthus | Strier & Mendes, The Northern Muriqui (Brachyteles hypoxanthus): lessons on behavioral plasticity and population dynamics from a critically endangered species. Kappeler, Watts, Eds., Long-term field studies of primates. (2012), pp. 125-140. | NA |
| Bunopithecus hoolock | Alfred, J. R. B. & Sati, J. P. 1991 On the first record of infanticide in the hoolock gibbon Hylobates hoolock in the wild. Records of the Zoological Survey of India 89, 319-321; Kumar et al., in Rare animals of India, Singaravelan, Ed. (Bentham Science Publisher, 2013), pp. 242-266. | NA |
| Callimico goeldii | Porter, Folia primatologica 72, 69 (2001). | NA |
| Callithrix flaviceps | Digby & Saltzman, in The smallest anthropoids: the Marmoset/Callimico radiation, Ford, Porter, Davis, Eds. (Springer, New York, 2009), pp. 135–153; Hilario & Ferrari, Journal of Ethology 28, 195 (2010). | NA |
| Callithrix jacchus | Digby, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 37, 51 (1995). | NA |
| Callorhinus ursinus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Canis dingo | Corbett, Ethology 78, 177 (1988). | NA |
| Canis latrans | Camenzind, in Coyotes: Biology, Behavior, and Management, M. Bekoff, Ed. (Academic Press, New York, 1978), pp. 267-294; Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Canis lupus | McLeod, Canadian Journal of Zoology 68, 402 (1990); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Canis mesomelas | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Jenner, Zoological Society of London’s Institute of Zoology, London and University of Kent, Canterbury, UK (2008). | NA |
| Canis simensis | SilleroZubiri et al., Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 38, 331 (1996); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Capreolus capreolus | Andersen & Linnell, Canadian Journal of Zoology 76, 1217 (1998). | NA |
| Cavia aperea | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); Hennessy et al., Journal of Comparative Psychology 120, 12 (2006). | NA |
| Cavia intermedia | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Cavia magna | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); Kraus et al., Journal of Mammalogy 86, 763 (2005). | NA |
| Cavia porcellus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); Sachser, Naturwissenschaften 85, 307 (1998). | NA |
| Cebus apella | Janson et al., in Long-Term Field Studies of Primates, P. M. Kappeler, W. D. P., Eds. (Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, 2012), pp. 185-212. | Janson, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 18, 125 (1985) ; Ferreira et al. American Journal of Primatology 68, 765 (2006); Izawa, Primates 21, 443 (1980) |
| Cebus capucinus | Manson et al., Folia Primatologica 75, 104 (2004). | Perry, International Journal of Primatology 40, 167 (1996); Bergstrom & Fedigan, Behaviour 147, 899 (2010). |
| Cebus nigritus | Ramírez-Llorens et al., American Journal of Primatology 70, 473 (2008). | Tiddi et al. Plos One 7, e36641 (2012) |
| Cebus olivaceus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Cercocebus atys | Range & Noë, American Journal of Primatology 56, 137 (2002). | Range & Noë, American Journal of Primatology 56, 137 (2002); Range, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 59, 511 (2006). |
| Cercocebus torquatus | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Range, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 59, 511 (2006). | NA |
| Cercopithecus albogularis | Henzi & Lawes, Folia primatologica 48, 125 (1987). | NA |
| Cercopithecus ascanius | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Cercopithecus campbelli | Galat-Luong, A. & Galat, G. 1979 Consequences comportementales des perturbations sociales repetees sur une troupe de Mones de Lowe, Cercopithecus campbelli lowei, de Cote d'Ivoire. Terre et Vie 33, 4-57; Bourlière et al., in Old World Monkeys: Evolution, Systematics and Behavior, J. R. Napier, P. H. Napier, Eds. (Academic Press, New York, 1970). | NA |
| Cercopithecus mitis | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Cervus elaphus | Guinness et al., Journal of Animal Ecology 47, 817 (1978). | NA |
| Chalinolobus gouldii | Dixon & Huxley, Mammalia 53, 395 (1989). | NA |
| Cheirogaleus medius | Fietz et al., Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 49, 8 (2000); Fietz & Dausmann, Folia primatologica 74, 246 (2003). | NA |
| Chiropotes albinasus | Treves, Folia primatologica 69, 81 (1998). | Treves, Folia primatologica 69, 81 (1998). |
| Chiropotes satanas | Treves, Folia primatologica 69, 81 (1998). | NA |
| Chlorocebus aethiops | Horrocks, Life-history characteristics of a wild population of vervet monkeys (Cercopithecus aethiops) in Barbados, West Indies. International Journal of Primatology 7, 31 (1986); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Isbell et al., International Journal of Primatology 30, 103 (2009). | Isbell & Pruetz, International Journal of Primatology 19, 837 (1998). |
| Chlorocebus sabaeus | Treves, Folia primatologica 69, 81 (1998). | NA |
| Colobus guereza | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Colobus vellerosus | Teichroeb et al., Behavioral Ecology 23, 1348 (2012). | Wikberg et al. Behaviour 150, 295 (2013). |
| Connochaetes taurinus | Estes & Estes, Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie 50, 45 (1979). | NA |
| Crocidura russula | Cantoni & Vogel, Animal behaviour 38, 205 (1989). | NA |
| Crocuta crocuta | Kruuk, The Spotted Hyena: A Study of Predation and Social Behaviour. (University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1972); Hofer & East, in Serengeti II. Dynamics, Management and Conservation of an Ecosystem, A. R. E. Sinclair, P. Arcese, Eds. (University Press, Chicago, 1995), pp. 332-363. | White, Behavioral Ecology 16, 606 (2005) |
| Cryptomys damarensis | Clarke et al., Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series B: Biological Sciences 268, 899 (2001). | NA |
| Cuon alpinus | Johnsingh, Journal of Zoology 198, 443 (1982); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Cynictis penicillata | Vidya et al., Journal of Zoology 278, 57 (2009). | NA |
| Cynomys gunnisoni | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Cynomys leucurus | Hoogland, Behaviour 69, 1 (1979). | NA |
| Cynomys ludovicianus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | Hoogland, Science 230, 1037 (1985) |
| Cynomys parvidens | Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, Wolff, Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Cystophora cristata | Perry & Stenson, Behaviour 122, 1 (1992); Lydersen et al., Journal of Comparative Physiology B-Biochemical Systemic and Environmental Physiology 167, 81 (1997); Haug et al., Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization Scientific Council Studies 26, 101 (1996). | NA |
| Dasyurus hallucatus | Kraaijeveld et al., Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series B: Biological Sciences 270, S251 (2003). | NA |
| Dasyurus viverrinus | Kraaijeveld et al., Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series B: Biological Sciences 270, S251 (2003). | NA |
| Diceros bicornis | Weladji & Laflamme-Mayer, African Journal of Ecology 49, 471 (2011). | NA |
| Dicrostonyx groenlandicus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Didelphis virginiana | Hopkins & Forbes, The Murrelet 61, 20 (1980). | NA |
| Dolichotis patagonum | Taber & Macdonald, Journal of Zoology 227, 439 (1992). | NA |
| Enhydra lutris | Riedman & Estes, Biological report 90, 1126 (1990); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Eptesicus fuscus | Kilgour, Ethology 119, 189 (2013). | NA |
| Equus burchellii | Pluhacek et al., Journal of Mammalogy 87, 35 (2006). | NA |
| Equus caballus | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Equus zebra | Smith et al., African Journal of Ecology 46, 207 (2008); Lloyd & rasa, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 25, 411 (1989). | NA |
| Erythrocebus patas | Enstam et al., International Journal of Primatology 23, 85 (2002). | Pruetz & Isbell, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 49, 38 (2000); Isbell & Pruetz, International Journal of Primatology 19, 837 (1998). |
| Eubalaena australis | Cerqueira Santos et al., Ensaios e Ciencia 14, 83 (2010); Payne, Reports of the International Whaling Commission Special Issue, 161 (1986). | NA |
| Eulemur fulvus | Jolly et al., International Journal of Primatology 21, 21 (2000). | Jolly et al. International Journal of Primatology 21, 21 (2000). |
| Eulemur macaco | Pereira & Weiss, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 18, 141 (1991); Andrews, Folia Primatologica 69, 14 (1998); Jolly et al., International Journal of Primatology 21, 21 (2000). | Andrews, Folia Primatologica, 69, 14 (1998). |
| Eumetopias jubatus | Bruemmer, Natural History 103, 26 (1994). | NA |
| Felis catus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); Pontier & Natoli, Aggressive Behavior 25, 445-449 (1999). | NA |
| Galea monasteriensis | Hennessy et al., Journal of Comparative Psychology 120, 12 (2006); Adrian et al., Journal of Zoology 265, 97 (2005). | NA |
| Galea musteloides | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Gazella dorcas | Baharav, Journal of Zoology 200, 445 (1983). | NA |
| Giraffa camelopardalis | Carter et al., Animal Behaviour 85, 385 (2012); Bercovitch & Berry, Journal of Zoology 290, 281 (2013); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Gorilla beringei | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Gorilla gorilla | Stokes et al., Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 54, 329 (2003). | NA |
| Halichoerus grypus | Anderson et al., Journal of Zoology 189, 407 (1979); Le Boeuf & Campagna, in Infanticide and parental care, S. Parmigiani, F. vom Saal, Eds. (Harwood Academic Publishers, 1994), pp. 257-276. | NA |
| Hapalemur griseus | Nievergelt et al., American Journal of Primatology 57, 157 (2002). | NA |
| Helogale parvula | Rasa book chapter (1994) | NA |
| Herpestes sanguineus | Rood, Animal Behaviour 39, 566 (1989); Waser et al., Animal Behaviour 47, 289 (1994). | NA |
| Heterocephalus glaber | Faulkes, in Cooperative Breeding in Mammals, Solomon, French, Eds. (Cambridge University press, New York, 1997). | NA |
| Hippopotamus amphibius | Karstad & Hudson, Mammalia 50, 153 (1986); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Hippotragus equinus | Beudels et al. Biological Conservation (1992) | NA |
| Hyaena brunnea | Owens & Owens, Nature 308, 843 (1984); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Hyaena hyaena | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Wagner et al., Molecular Ecology 16, 4356 (2007); Wagner et al., Animal Behaviour 75, 1131 (2008). | NA |
| Hydrochoeris hydrochaeris | Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Hylobates lar | Borries et al., Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 65, 685 (2011). | NA |
| Lagothrix lagotricha | Stevenson, Primates 47, 239 (2006); Di Fiore et al., American Journal of Primatology 68, 637 (2006). | NA |
| Lasiopodomys brandtii | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Lemmus lemmus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Lemur catta | Sauther et al., Evolutionary Anthropology 8, 120 (1999); Jolly et al., International Journal of Primatology 21, 21 (2000). | Jolly et al., International Journal of Primatology 21, 21 (2000). |
| Leontopithecus chrysomelas | De Vleeschouwer et al., Folia Primatologica 72, 1 (2001). | NA |
| Leontopithecus rosalia | Digby & Saltzman, in The smallest anthropoids: the Marmoset/Callimico radiation, S. M. Ford, L. M. Porter, L. Davis, Eds. (Springer, New York, 2009), pp. 135–153; Henry et al., Hormones and Behaviour 63, 675 (2013). | NA |
| Leopardus pardalis | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Hunter & Skinner, Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa 56, 79 (2003). | NA |
| Lepilemur edwardsi | Rasoloharijaona et al., International Journal of Primatology 21, 41 (2000). | NA |
| Leptonychotes weddellii | Le Boeuf & Campagna, in Infanticide and parental care, S. Parmigiani, F. vom Saal, Eds. (Harwood Academic Publishers, 1994), pp. 257-276; Proffitt et al., Oikos 119, 1255 (2010). | NA |
| Lepus americanus | Krebs et al., BioScience 51, 25 (2001). | NA |
| Lophocebus albigena | Arlet et al., Folia Biologica 61, 3 (2013). | Chancellor & Isbell, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 63, 1447 (2009). |
| Lophostoma silvicolum | Knörnschild et al., PLoS One 6, e25001 (2011). | NA |
| Loris lydekkerianus | Nekaris, Folia primatologica 74, 312 (2003); Radhakrishna & Singh, Current Science 86, 1121 (2004). | NA |
| Loris tardigradus | Nekaris, Folia primatologica 74, 312 (2003); Nekaris, American Journal of Primatology 68, 1171 (2006). | NA |
| Loxodonta africana | Moss, Journal of Zoology 255, 145 (2001); Wittmeyer & Getz, Animal Behaviour 73, 671 (2007). | Archie et al. Animal Behaviour 71, 117 (2006). |
| Lycaon pictus | van Lawick, Solo: the story of an African wild dog. (Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston, MA. , 1974); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Lynx canadensis | Hunter & Skinner, Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa 56, 79 (2003). | NA |
| Lynx pardinus | Lopez et al., Wildlife Biology in Practice 6, 67 (2010). | NA |
| Macaca arctoides | Solanski & Zothansiama, Current Science 104, 1081 (2013). | Gouzoules, Primates 16, 405 (1975) |
| Macaca fascicularis | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | De Waal, Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie 44, 225 (1977); Thierry 2007 Evolutionary Anthropology 16, 224 (2007). |
| Macaca fuscata | Kutsukake, Primates 41, 321 (2000). | Koyama, Primates 8, 189 (1967); Koyama, Primates 11, 335 (1970) ; Kutsukake, Primates 41, 321 (2000). |
| Macaca mulatta | Hrdy, Ethology and Sociobiology 1, 13 (1979); Maestripieri & Carroll, Psychological Science 9, 143 (1998); Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | Maestripieri, Behaviour 131, 97 (1994). |
| Macaca nemestrina | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | Maestripieri, Behaviour 131, 97 (1994). |
| Macaca nigra | A. Engelhardt, Pers. Comm. | Engelhardt, pers com; Duboscq et al., American Journal of Primatology 75, 361 (2013) |
| Macaca radiata | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | Silk et al. Animal Behaviour 29, 1106 (1981). |
| Macaca silenus | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | Singh et al. 2006 Journal of Bioscience 31, 369 (2006) |
| Macaca sinica | Dittus, Animal Behaviour 36, 1628 (1988). | Dittus, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 19, 257 (1986) |
| Macaca sylvanus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); Paul & Kuester, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 39, 139 (1996) | Paul & Kuester, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 39, 139 (1996) |
| Macaca thibetana | Berman et al., International Journal of Primatology 28, 1123 (2007). | Berman et al. International Journal of Primatology 25, 1283 (2004). |
| Macaca tonkeana | Muroyama & Thierry, International Journal of Primatology 17, 219 (1996). | Muroyama & Thierry, International Journal of Primatology 17, 219 (1996). |
| Macropus giganteus | Nave, Doctoral dissertation, The University of Melbourne (2002). | NA |
| Madoqua kirkii | Hendrichs, Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie 38, 55 (1975); Brotherton & Manser, Animal Behaviour 54, 1413 (1997); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Mandrillus leucophaeus | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Mandrillus sphinx | Setchell et al., American Journal of Physical Anthropology 131, 498 (2006). | Setchell et al. International Journal of Primatology 23, 51 (2002). |
| Marmota caligata | Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, Wolff, Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Marmota caudata | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Marmota flaviventris | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | Brody & Melcher, Animal Behaviour 33, 673-674 (1985). |
| Marmota marmota | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Marmota monax | Maher & Duron, Journal of Mammalogy 91, 628 (2010). | NA |
| Martes americana | Erb et al., Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Summaries of Wildlife Research Findings 2009, 12 (2010) | NA |
| Martes pennanti | Erb et al., Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Summaries of Wildlife Research Findings 2009, 12 (2010) | NA |
| Megaderma lyra | Knörnschild et al., PLoS One 6, e25001 (2011). | NA |
| Meles meles | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998). | NA |
| Mellivora capensis | Begg et al., Journal of Zoology 265, 23 (2005). | NA |
| Mephitis mephitis | Sargeant et al., Canadian Field Naturalist 96, 312 (1982); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Meriones unguiculatus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Mesocricetus auratus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Microcebus murinus | Eberle & Kappeler, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 57, 91 (2004); Eberle & Kappeler, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 60, 582 (2006). | NA |
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| Microtus canicaudus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Microtus ochrogaster | Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Microtus pennsylvanicus | Ebensperger & Blumstein, in Rodent societies: an ecological and evolutionary perspective, J. O. Wolff, P. W. Sherman, Eds. (The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2007). | NA |
| Microtus townsendii | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000) | NA |
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| Myotis myotis | Łupicki et al., Mammalia 74, 339 (2010). | NA |
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| Neotoma lepida | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000) | NA |
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| Phodopus sungorus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
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| Spermophilus fulvus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Spermophilus parryii | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Spermophilus richardsonii | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Spermophilus townsendii | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
| Spermophilus tridecemlineatus | Blumstein, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, C. P. van Schaik, C. H. Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). | NA |
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| Trachypithecus poliocephalus | Zhao et al., Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 65, 1535 (2011). | NA |
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| Ursus americanus | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); Samson, Canadian Journal of Zoology 79, 633 (2001). | NA |
| Ursus arctos | Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); Wielgus & Bunnell, Biological Conservation 93, 145 (2000). | NA |
| Ursus maritimus | Taylor et al., Arctic 38, 303 (1985). | NA |
| Varecia variegata | van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000); Baden et al., Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 67, 1937 (2013). | NA |
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| Vulpes velox | Kamler et al., Animal Behaviour 68, 83 (2004); Kitchen et al., Animal Behaviour 71, 1029 (2006). | NA |
| Vulpes vulpes | Packer & Pusey, in Infanticide: comparative and evolutionary perspectives., G. Hausfater, S. B. Hrdy, Eds. (Aldine, New York, 1984), pp. 31-42. | NA |
| Vulpes zerda | Lariviere, Mammalian Species 714, 1 (2002). | NA |
| Xerus inauris | Waterman, Ethology 101, 130 (1995). | NA |
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| Zalophus wollebaeki | Le Boeuf & Campagna, in Infanticide and parental care, S. Parmigiani, F. vom Saal, Eds. (Harwood Academic Publishers, 1994), pp. 257-276. | NA |

**B) Citations for population observation with details on female infanticide**

The table lists the references with the observations on the characteristics of the killer and the victim and the circumstances of infanticide by females for the set of species for which this information was available. All references are listed in full below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Species | Reference |
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| Apodemus sylvaticus | Gerlach & Bartmann, Behavioral Ecology 13, 408 (2002). |
| Arctocephalus gazella | Doidge et al. Journal of Zoology 449 (1984) ; Le Boeuf & Campagna, in Infanticide and parental care, S. Parmigiani, F. vom Saal, Eds. (Harwood Academic Publishers, 1994), pp. 257-276 |
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| Callithrix jacchus | Melo et al. Folia Primatologica 74, 48 (2003). |
| Callithrix jacchus | Melo et al. Folia Primatologica 74, 48 (2003). |
| Callorhinus ursinus | Le Boeuf & Campagna, in Infanticide and parental care, S. Parmigiani, F. vom Saal, Eds. (Harwood Academic Publishers, 1994), pp. 257-276. |
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| Canis latrans | Camenzind, in Coyotes: Biology, Behavior, and Management, M. Bekoff, Ed. (Academic Press, New York, 1978), pp. 267-294; Ebensperger, Biological Reviews 73, 321 (1998); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). |
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| Canis simensis | SilleroZubiri et al., Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 38, 331 (1996); van Noordwijk & van Schaik, in Infanticide by Males and Its Implications, Van Schaik, Janson, Eds. (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000). |
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| Crocuta crocuta | White, Behavioral Ecology 16, 606 (2005) |
| Cynomys ludovicianus | Hoogland, Science 230, 1037 (1985) |
| Dicrostonyx groenlandicus | Mallory & Brooks, Biology of Reproduction, 22, 192 (1980) |
| Equus zebra | Lloyd & Rasa, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology, 25, 411 (1989) |
| Eulemur fulvus | Jolly et al., International Journal of Primatology. 21, 21 (2000) |
| Eulemur macaco | Andrews, Folia Primatologica, 69, 14 (1989) |
| Galea musteloides | Künkele & Hoeck, Ethology. 83, 316 (1989). |
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| Hyaena brunnea | Owens & Owens Nature 308, 843 (1984) |
| Lasiopodomys brandtii | Yu & Fang. Acta Theriologica Sinica, 23, 326 (2003) |
| Lemmus lemmus | Semb-Johansson et al., Oikos (1979): 246-260. |
| Lemur catta | Jolly et al, International Journal of Primatology. 21, 21 (2000) |
| Leontopithecus chrysomelas | De Vleeschouwer, et al. Folia Primatologica, 72, 1 (2001) |
| Leptonychotes weddellii | Le Boeuf & Campagna, in Infanticide and parental care, S. Parmigiani, F. vom Saal, Eds. (Harwood Academic Publishers, 1994), pp. 257-276 |
| Lycaon pictus | Creel & Creel Animal Conservation 1, 1 (1998) |
| Macaca mulatta | Maestripieri. Behaviour, 131, 97 (1994) |
| Macaca nemestrina | Maestripieri. Behaviour, 131, 97 (1994) |
| Macaca radiata | Silk et al, Animal Behaviour, 29, 1106 (1981) |
| Macaca sylvanus | Paul & Kuester, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology 39,139 (1996) |
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