**Figure S2.** Population size (cfu per insect) of ancestor and evolved Ec in live insects. Data are means and standard errors of two replicated experiments. Asterisks indicate significant differences in population size between evolved lineages and the ancestor in planned *post hoc* tests where  $^*P < 0.05$ ,  $^{**}P < 0.01$ ,  $^{***}P < 0.0001$ .

